

# THE JERUSALEM POST

52 PAGES  
(including 40-page Magazine)  
Army as college Page 11  
Fewer smokers Page 12  
Price: ILL.10

Published in Jerusalem, Israel, daily except Saturday by The Jerusalem Post Ltd. Founded in 1932 by GERSHON AGRON. Registered as a newspaper under special provisions of the Press and Publications Ordinance, 1948. Editor: TED R. LURIE. Editorial Office and Administration: The Jerusalem Post, P.O. Box 11, Jerusalem, Telephone 238181. P.O. Box 81 (91000). Tel Aviv: 44 Rehov Yehuda Halevi, P.O. Box 1125 (61000). Tel: 226215. Haifa: 51 Rehov Yehuda Halevi, P.O. Box 210 (31000). Tel: 640794. Jerusalem branch (advertisements): 6 Rehov Arzizulata, Tel: 223656.

FRIDAY, JUNE 23, 1972 • TAMMUZ 11, 5752 • JAMADI AWWAL 11, 1392 • VOL. XLII, No. 13517

## War by proxy

Of all Israel's Arab neighbours, Syria has shown the greatest degree of disingenuousness in goading other Arab leaders to the brink of war while stepping back quietly herself in the hope of benefiting from whatever trouble ensues. This was the scenario of the Six Day War, which was almost entirely the fruit of Syrian incitement, and its disastrous consequences for the Arabs have apparently brought about no change in Damascus policy. The creation of the Fatah was a Syrian idea. But although they trained the saboteurs, they did not allow crossing into Israel over the Syrian border. The terrorists were instead directed to the Lebanese and Jordanian frontiers.

This was the beginning of Fatah's Lebanon territory bordering Syria, where the terrorists could obtain guidance and supplies from Syria without officially incriminating Damascus. The Lebanese could claim with some degree of sincerity that they were unable to stem the influx of terrorists. Beirut's relations with Syria have always been ambivalent. Damascus has shown itself capable of brutality in bullying its western neighbour into obedience. A few years ago, Syrian troops entered Lebanon and settled down there for some time.

The Lebanese came up with a formula called the "Cairo agreement" under which terrorists were given the green light to act freely against Israel once they crossed into Israel territory. Training and planning of actions could be carried out freely on Lebanese soil so long as the saboteurs did not attack Lebanese citizens or interfere in Lebanese politics. Such legislation would be thrown out as a defence in any court of law, but Lebanon persists in pleading "not guilty" on the international scene, in the expectation of support from its political protectors.

Israel's position is that the Beirut government must be held responsible for what takes place on her territory, or concede that she is no longer sovereign there. It was this position that prompted Israel's retaliatory actions against Jordan in similar circumstances in the past. And Wednesday's action in Lebanon by the Israel Defence Forces was the reaction of a nation determined to safeguard its citizens.

A new element in the pattern was provided by the capture of five high-ranking Syrian intelligence officers touring the Lebanese-Israeli frontier. This was not a sight-seeing holiday, although they travelled in civilian cars. Syria would seem to be in the process of urging Lebanon into another adventure against Israel while remaining safe and quiet behind her own borders. The capture of Brigadier Alonani and four other senior Syrian intelligence officers is a sharp blow to Syria which may now be expected to attempt to recover some prestige. Any attempt at reprisal would come as no surprise here and would change nothing in the overall situation. The only constructive option for the Syrians, as for the Egyptians, is to face Israel at the negotiating table.

## Okamoto in court for witness' testimony



Okamoto, handcuffed to his guards, listens to the court proceedings. (Israel Sun)

**By HIRSH GOODMAN**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Lod — Kozo Okamoto, the Japanese Red Army terrorist charged in the massacre of 25 people at Lod Airport on May 30 and the injuring of over 70 others, made his first appearance at the military court here yesterday.

Shackled to two burly military policemen, the diminutive Okamoto was brought before a military tribunal under Sgan-Aluf Avraham Frishch to hear the evidence of Jose Abner Munoz Vega, the Puerto Rican tour leader who witnessed the murder of 16 of his countrymen when the group of pilgrims arrived at Lod. Yesterday was not the start of Okamoto's trial, which is expected to begin in two weeks time at a venue still to be decided, but a special session convened to hear Vega's testimony before he leaves for home this morning.

Totally void of any visible emotion, Okamoto, dressed in a striped shirt and black denim pants, sat passively through the two-hour hearing with his shaven head tilted slightly towards his translator, 24-year-old Tadayuki Harada, a philosophy student who has spent the past two years at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem.

Okamoto told the Court he would prefer to face trial without a defence lawyer, but added that if the bench deemed it necessary he would accept Mr. Max Kritzman and Mr. David Rotlevy as his attorneys. "I do not deny the charges against me and I intend to state my political views during the hearing. For this I do not need a defence lawyer," Okamoto said. The bench, however, felt that he did and formally appointed Mr. Kritzman and his partner to represent the accused.

Mr. Vega, a soft-spoken school teacher from Puerto Rico who has been to Israel four times, calmly identified from photographs taken at the Pathological Institute 16 of his countrymen who had been killed and went through a list of several dozen injured, describing in detail what injuries they sustained.

Okamoto, seated in a wooden enclosure and closely guarded by four policemen, did not blink an eyelid at the group-leader's descriptions of how "number two lost an eye and number seven lost both legs." The tiny courtroom was packed to capacity.

Okamoto faces four charges, three of which carry the death penalty. The charges are membership in a group which fired shots and threw grenades; shooting firearms; throwing grenades (the last two with intent to kill) and the extension of services to an illegal organization (the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine). The offences are under the 1945 Emergency Regulations, inherited from the British mandate.

Okamoto was accompanied by his uniformed and correspondents — and a closed-circuit television camera had been installed for the several dozen invited newsmen — including seven from Japan — who arrived to cover the hearing.

Military policemen droned round the former British fort in which the courtroom is situated and the roofs of adjacent buildings were lined with armed soldiers. All cameras and recording equipment were thoroughly checked and individuals carefully screened before being allowed to enter the court area.

The Puerto Rican visitor, answering questions put by Chief Army Prosecutor Sgan Aluf David Israel, told how he had organized a group of 60 pilgrims for a visit to the "Holyland." The tour, he said, had left Puerto Rico via New York and Paris and landed in Rome before arriving in Lod. He did not remember seeing any Japanese aboard the plane — "I was sitting in the front seat with my wife, mother and baby daughter" — and said that he could not say for sure who had been responsible for the shooting at Lod.

"I had gone back to passport (Continued on page 12, col. 4)

## PREMIER TO VIENNA TODAY: SOCIALIST MEET

**By DAN PATTEE**  
Jerusalem Post Special Correspondent  
VIENNA — Prime Minister Golda Meir is due here today at the head of the Israel Labour Party delegation to the Socialist International Congress, opening tomorrow at the famous Vienna Concert Hall. Mrs. Meir is one of seven Socialist Prime Ministers who will attend the Congress, together with the heads of government of Austria, Germany, Sweden, Denmark, Norway and Finland, where Socialist parties are in power.

Although the Middle East is expected to figure less prominently than at last year's Socialist International conference in Helsinki, it will constitute an important part of Mrs. Meir's own keynote address and will be included in the general debate on the international situation. Mrs. Meir is due to be elected as one of the vice-presidents of the Socialist International and is expected not to mince her words in telling her Socialist friends that they should show more solidarity with Israel, particularly when their parties are in power.

The Premier is also likely to criticize the fact that on many occasions countries ruled by Socialist parties abstain in international forums that deal with Israel and the Middle East conflict and often even vote against Israel.

The Vienna Congress is expected to endorse the same Middle East resolutions that were adopted last year in Helsinki, which are acceptable to Israel. At the same time, there is a possibility that some delegations will express more critical views of Israel's position, particularly with regard to the deadlock of the Jarring mission. This kind of criticism is likely to be voiced by the Swedish, as well as other Scandinavian delegations.

The President of the Socialist International, Austria's veteran Socialist leader Bruno Pittermann and the International Secretary of the Austrian Socialist Party, Mr. Carl Czernetz, aided by Chancellor Kreisky, are busy putting the finishing touches on the preparations for the congress which will be one of the major gatherings in recent years.

Shortly after her arrival, Mrs. Meir is expected to meet with Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky. Meetings with German Chancellor Willy Brandt, Swedish Prime Minister Olof Palme and other Prime Ministers and Socialist leaders attending the congress will be held next week.

During her stay in Vienna, Mrs. Meir will meet with Jewish immigrants from the Soviet Union, who are staying near Vienna in transit to Israel.

Mrs. Meir will be accompanied by Mr. Simcha Dinitz, her political adviser and Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office and by her private secretary, Mrs. Lou Kadar. The other members of the Israel Labour Party delegation are the newly elected Secretary-General, Mr. Aharon Yadin, Mr. Micha Harish, director of the party's international department, Mr. Shmuel Adir, head of the membership department, and Mr. Israel Gat, assistant-director of the international department.

**Kreisky urges Europe unit on M.E.**  
Jerusalem Post Special Correspondent  
VIENNA — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky yesterday urged the creation of a European working committee at the forthcoming European Security Conference to establish contacts with both sides in the Middle East conflict, but not to mediate. In an exclusive interview with *The Post* and *Davar* correspondent, Dr. Kreisky said the Conference could not ignore a war-like situation near Europe's south-eastern flank.

Dr. Kreisky said relations between Austria and Israel were "excellent, the best we ever had," and said he planned to pay an official visit to Israel this year.

**Lebanese return would be terrorists**  
NAHARIYA — Wednesday's IDF anti-terrorist operation in Lebanon did not deter the Lebanese from returning two Israeli Arab would-be terrorists the same day.

The Border Police at Rosh Hanikra were alerted on Wednesday night to expect the return of two Israeli citizens. Shortly afterwards, Lebanese gendarmes appeared leading two youths from Sakhina village in the lower Galilee, who had crossed into Lebanon about ten days before — apparently to join the Arab terrorists there.

PARFUM  
**SHALOM**  
by  
**JUDITH MULLER ISRAEL**  
duty free prices

Develop Israel with  
**Israel Bonds**

## Meir for civil marriage if Rabbinate unyielding

**By SARAH HONG**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV — Prime Minister Golda Meir said yesterday there may well be a need to allow civil marriage in Israel for all citizens who desire it, unless rabbinical leaders come up with a religious solution for cases in which couples are found to be disqualified for marriage under *Kosher*.

Mrs. Meir was replying to questions put to her at a Wizo question-and-answer session held here yesterday morning. The Prime Minister said that in no case would she support a proposal such as that made by Knesset Member Gideon Hausner, which restricts civil marriage to special cases, but that she would go all the way and advocate civil marriage for anyone who might prefer it. "Either everyone can have a religious wedding, or all can have civil ones," she said. "If need be, the solution must be general. The ideal solution, however, is a religious one."

As Mrs. Meir sees it, civil marriage is "bad for the Jewish nation as a whole. In Israel there is no danger of assimilation through intermarriage, but such a danger is very tangible abroad. Religious marriage regulations

protected the nation's unity for thousands of years," she said. What is needed now, she went on, "is courage on the part of the rabbis to make amendments in the regulations so that they can continue to serve the Jewish people. The situation at present is intolerable and brings about anti-religious reactions. The rabbis who say that God is merciful must evince the quality of mercy themselves."

Referring to the coalition crisis over the issue, Mrs. Meir said that it is still "too early to know how it will all end, but a party which does not wish to adhere to the coalition guidelines can always do the honourable thing and leave."

Asked whether the massacre at Lod Airport should not make us consider the death penalty for such mass murders, Mrs. Meir said she "does not think that the present no-executions policy ought to be changed." Mrs. Meir said that she does not want a Jewish boy to be employed as a hangman. If someone does, however, raise the issue at a Cabinet meeting, we will decide about it there. Besides, we do not know whether the death penalty would deter would-be killers, as we have never tried it."

## U.S. regrets loss of life

### Emergency session of Lebanese Cabinet

**By MEYMON ABEDEL**  
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Editor  
The Lebanese President, Mr. Suleiman Franjish, presided over an emergency cabinet meeting yesterday morning to consider the situation in southern Lebanon after the Israel Defence Forces attack on Wednesday.

Earlier in the day, the Lebanese President conferred with the Prime Minister, Saeb Salam; the Defence Minister, Majid Arsalan; the Foreign Minister, Khalil Abu Hamad; and the Chief of Staff, Brigadier General Ghanim. No official comment was made on the meetings or on local press speculation that the government was considering new restrictions on Palestinian terrorist activity in Lebanon so as to avoid giving Israel any reason for launching further raids.

Officers of the Lebanese Army manned road blocks throughout the south and prevented newsmen from entering Hasbaya in Lebanon's southeast, a target for Israeli aircraft on Wednesday.

**NEW ARRANGEMENT**  
Beirut's "Al-Hayat" newspaper yesterday in an editorial said under new arrangements worked out by the government yesterday the terrorists would have to leave the areas bordering Israel and to confine their activities inside Lebanon to training only. After having been trained inside Lebanon, the terrorists would leave the country. Lebanon will continue to be the information centre of the terrorist organizations but military bulletins would be released from outside Lebanon, the Lebanese paper said.

Following the cabinet meeting, the Minister of Information, Khajik Babakian, told journalists that recent developments in the south were discussed and the cabinet took "the necessary measures demanded by the circumstances."

Latest Lebanese casualty figures showed five civilians and five military dead in Wednesday's actions.

## ALERT KEPT UP ON BORDER WITH LEBANON

### Farmers return to fields

**By YOEL DAE**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Israel Defence Forces were on the alert along the border yesterday following Israel's strike on Wednesday against terrorist bases in the Lebanon.

Border Police armoured cars and vehicles patrolled the border, civilian traffic along the border roads was lighter than usual, and there was no sighting of traffic.

But life on both sides of the border returned to normal yesterday morning and farmers on both sides of the border waved to each other as they went out to work their fields, some carrying transistor radios to listen to the latest news.

The body of the Lebanese gendarme who was killed in the army action on Wednesday was returned to the Lebanon with military honours at the Rosh Hanikra border post yesterday. The body was brought to the post in a command car.

Army and police officers, as well as Lebanese and U.N. officers, saluted as the body was transferred to a Lebanese ambulance, which was allowed to cross to the Israeli side. International Red Cross representatives supervised the transfer.

Not far from the Adamiit highway, a Lebanese shepherd was seen coming over the border at noon to return a few sheep which had "ignored" the border and came across to taste the Israeli grass.

**Shells fired from Syria**  
Several shells were fired from Syrian territory at about 10 o'clock last night at Israeli positions in the Ramat Maghshim sector on the southern Golan Heights. There were no casualties.

**Soldier shot near Tayibeh**  
KFAR SABA — An Israeli soldier waiting for a lift on the Tayibeh road, at the Zur Natan junction, was wounded at about 7:30 last night by shots fired from a car which pulled up near him and then sped off in the direction of Tayibeh village.

The soldier returned fire with his Uzi submachine gun and it is believed that the car or some of the persons inside were hit.

The wounded soldier was picked up by a passing motorist from Tayibeh, brought him to the Meir Hospital in Kfar Saba. His condition was described last night as not serious.

Police found several spent cartridge cases at the scene of the shooting.

The army spokesman said last night that the car was apparently a taxi with a West Bank licence plate. Garages were being searched last night in an attempt to track down the vehicle, while the persons who may have been wounded were being sought in hospitals and in doctors' surgeries.

## IRA cease-fire offer wins British promise of reciprocation

**BELFAST** — The Irish Republican Army (IRA) Provisional Wing announced a cease-fire yesterday if the British agree to reciprocate. Britain said its troops would meet the offer.

The IRA Provisional Wing's announcement — setting midnight on Monday as the time when the guns and bombs would be put aside — was made in Dublin by the headquarters of the Irish Republican Publicity Bureau — the voice of the Provisional Wing.

It said the cease-fire was conditional on a "reciprocal public response" by the British Army, now policing the north. Within two hours it won a promise from Britain's administrator for Northern Ireland, Mr. William Whitelaw, that these terms would be met.

There was no immediate explanation of what was meant by a "reciprocal public response" but in the past IRA leaders have demanded withdrawal of British troops into their garrisons.

Mr. Whitelaw's pledge was in turn immediately accepted by the IRA as an agreement to "bilateral suspension of offensive operations" next Monday night.

But although the two developments provided a major breakthrough, there was only guarded optimism here that a lasting peace was in the offing, and hard-line Protestants warned they would accept no agreement between Britain and the IRA.

Mr. Whitelaw himself sounded a strong note of caution when he commented on the IRA announcement in the House of Commons in London. "We have not got an end to

violence. There may be considerable difficulties in the enforcement of the cease-fire," he said.

The IRA statement also said the movement had formulated a peace plan "designed to secure a just and lasting solution and holds itself in readiness to present it at the appropriate time." But it gave no details of the plan.

Political observers in Belfast noted that the cease-fire had sounded different in tone from an earlier one offered by the Provisionals just over a week ago, in which they invited Mr. Whitelaw to the areas they control in Londonderry for peace talks.

In that call, they threatened to intensify the campaign of violence launched in 1969 if Mr. Whitelaw did not agree to their proposals.

Mr. Whitelaw said he could not accept an ultimatum from "murderers" and refused to attend their talks.

But one government source here said yesterday the latest Provisional statement "contains no ultimatums and is firm and total. We're not popping champagne corks around here though, it's too early for that," he added. Some 370 lives have been lost in the last three years of communal bloodshed in Northern Ireland.

Political observers also noted that the cease-fire was reportedly agreed to only reluctantly by tough young battalion commanders of the Catholic strongholds in Belfast.

They said Mr. Whitelaw would have to wait and see if the Provisional leadership could keep its rank and file in line and enforce the cease-fire. (UPI, AP, Reuter)

**EUROPA IN YOUR POCKET**

**LOW NICOTINE IN THE SMOKE RICH IN TASTE RICH IN AROMA**

**EUROPA**

EUROPEAN BLEND  
LOW NICOTINE IN SMOKE

**EUROPA**

FONTANA DI TREVI  
A. ARIELY ADV.

**GEORG JENSEN**  
Dan Hotel Tel Aviv  
**DUTY FREE**  
Copenhagen prices

**TOURIST!**  
Duty & tax free import scheme  
30% Reductions  
Women's & Men's Suits & Leather Wear  
The Leader in Sweden & Leather  
**I. SCHNEIDMAN**  
TEL-AVIV: 23 Rehov Zamenhoff  
100, 20 KING GEORGE TEL: 226666  
KIBITZT JYKLET HASMANAR



**FIREMAN'S FUND**  
INSURANCE COMPANY  
GENERAL AGENTS U.S.A.  
**SECURITAS**  
INSURANCE OFFICE LTD.  
F.A. TEL. 50811, HAIFA, TEL. 525225

**WISSOTZKY**  
**PAGODA**  
**TEA**  
Top quality

**More calls for severing ties**  
**Peace ship sails into**  
**French H-test area**

PARIS (Reuter). — Three anti-bomb protesters sailed toward the French nuclear testing area in the Pacific yesterday as demands grew for neighbouring countries to break off diplomatic relations if the planned tests are carried out.

The French Navy said it had taken no action against the 10-metre yacht Greenpeace III, skippered by a Canadian and crewed by an Australian and an Englishman headed for Mururoa atoll near Polynesia, site of the latest bomb blasts.

"We have given ample warning to ships and aircraft to keep out of the test zone and have taken the most stringent precautions," one French official said, "but we can tell you that anyone deliberately ignoring our warnings and venturing into the danger area does so at his own peril."

The Defence Ministry denied that a French warship had intercepted the Greenpeace III or that the yacht had been boarded by French sailors.

French officials have also refused to accept responsibility for the fate of four Australians who plan to parachute into the South Pacific near Mururoa with life rafts and provisions for a month's survival.

"People can disregard international regulations, but they must assume full responsibility and we shall not bar their way," an official said here.

the "hypocrisy" of the Australian and other governments protesting against the Mururoa tests.

In a statement issued Wednesday night, the committee, headed by Gaullist deputy Alexandre Sanguinetti said: "The Defence Committee denounces the hypocrisy of states which have never voiced the least protest against American and British nuclear tests in the Pacific or Soviet tests in Europe and Asia."

The Mayor of Auckland, Sir Dove-Myer Robinson, arrived back in New Zealand yesterday from the U.N. environment conference in Stockholm, and called on the New Zealand government to follow Peru and break off relations with France if the present test programme went ahead.

In Canberra, a government backbencher, Donald Cameron, presented Australian Prime Minister William McMahon with a petition containing 7,500 signatures, protesting against the French tests. He said that Australia should consider severing diplomatic relations with France if it persisted with the tests.

New Zealand Prime Minister John Marshall, speaking at the end of a week-long visit to Australia, said yesterday that Australia and New Zealand must continue to protest against nuclear testing until a comprehensive test ban was achieved.

In Geneva, Japan yesterday accused China and France of refusing to accept any moral responsibility by continuing the atmospheric testing of nuclear weapons.

Japanese negotiator Masahiro Niisbori told the Geneva Disarmament conference these tests only lead to increased tensions and environmental contamination.

At the same time, Mr. Niisbori said the U.S. and the Soviet Union show no sign of readiness to consider a halt to underground nuclear testing.

While the Salt agreements in Moscow have frozen the numbers of nuclear missiles, nothing has been done to prevent a continuation of the qualitative nuclear arms race, he said.

Canadian negotiator Georges Ignatieff said his country fully associates itself with the Japanese position.

The governments of the Peoples Republic of China and the Republic of France, while refusing to associate themselves even with the partial test ban treaty of 1963 (prohibiting all but underground tests) and thus not observing the minimum moral duty as nuclear weapon states, are endeavouring to reinforce their nuclear armaments, forcing the atmospheric nuclear tests, despite the repeated protests from the Asian and Pacific nations," Mr. Niisbori said.



Queen Elizabeth II and her guest, the Shah of Iran, drive down the course and wave to onlookers on the third day of the Royal Ascot race meeting yesterday. The Foreign Office, meanwhile, denied British press reports that the Shah is in Britain to patch up a dispute over three small islands in the Persian Gulf. A spokesman said the Shah and Empress Farah came to attend the horse races. (AP radiophoto)

**Kissinger**  
**winding up**  
**China visit**

PEKING (Reuter). — U.S. special envoy Henry Kissinger was winding up his five-day visit to China yesterday in a more relaxed fashion after more than two days of intensive talks with Chinese Premier Chou En-lai.

Dr. Kissinger, who is scheduled to leave Peking today, took yesterday morning off and visited Peking's Tsinghua University, one of China's foremost colleges of technology.

The American presidential adviser and his entourage were not seen at all for the rest of the day. Observers believe it is likely that Dr. Kissinger was working in his state residence and it was possible that Chinese officials had gone there to meet him.

At the university, where several U.S.-educated professors are on the teaching staff, observers think it likely that Dr. Kissinger talked with staff members and students about the possibility of Sino-American academic and student exchanges.

Yesterday's more relaxed programme followed an intensive five hours of talks Wednesday which apparently culminated late at night in a large meeting of the Chinese leadership which went on past midnight. Heavy security was put on at China's parliament until 1.30 a.m. local time and fleets of limousines used by the leadership were parked alongside the building.

**Britain**  
**raises**  
**bank rate**

LONDON (UPI). — Britain yesterday raised its bank rate — the key interest rate — by one per cent to 6 per cent in a bid to defend the ailing pound. The Bank of England announced the change at noon.

Speculation on an early devaluation of the British currency had prompted heavy selling of sterling and driven its price down to its lowest since the Washington currency agreement last December.

The higher key rate will increase interest payments on foreign funds held in Britain and should help brake the outflow of such international money.

The bank rate has been held at 5 per cent since September last year.

Financial quarters had been predicting the move as part of the defence of the pound, which Chancellor of the Exchequer Anthony Barber maintained earlier this week was still at a realistic exchange rate.

**Social and Personal**

Prime Minister Golda Meir yesterday received Dr. Joseph J. Schwartz.

Foreign Minister Abba Eban was yesterday the guest of the Kfar Saba Municipality.

The Foreign Minister and Mrs. Eban gave a reception in their Jerusalem residence on Wednesday for the outgoing Australian Ambassador and Mrs. Marshall Lewis Johnson.

The British Ambassador, Mr. John Barnes, accompanied by the British Labour Attaché, Mr. M.T. Spence, yesterday called on the Secretary-General of the Histadrut, Mr. Yitzhak Ben-Aharon.

The Colombian Ambassador and Mrs. Luis Sanin Aguirre yesterday held a reception at the Embassy in Jerusalem for the Colombian military mission now visiting Israel. The mission is headed by the Colombian Chief of Staff, General Abraham Varon Valencia, who is accompanied by Major-General José Ramon Calderon Molano, the commander of the Colombian air force — both of whom are official guests of Chief of Staff David Elazar. Also present at the reception were members of the diplomatic corps, senior army officers and Government officials.

Recently arrived survivors of Stalinit Siberia will reminiscence in the Habad Centre in Rehov Habad, Jewish Quarter of the Old City, this Saturday night. Tamuz 12, anniversary of the release in 1927 from the death sentence of the previous Lubavitcher Rebbe.

A source for painters under the supervision of Friedel Stern will take place at Beit Daniel, Zichron Ya'acov, from July 6-16. For details call Tel. 063-99001. (Communicated)

**BIRTHS**  
GAL-EZER. — Amir, son of Lia and Ron Gal-Ezer, Haifa, June 14, 1972.

**NEIGER.** — To Haim and Corie Neiger, Kibbutz Neve Eitan, a son, June 22, 1972 grandchild to Ezek and Isa Neiger, Toronto, and to Asher and Claude Wallish, Jerusalem, great-grandchild to Mrs. Marcelle Preker, Paris, and great-grandchild to Mr. and Mrs. Armand Schermann, Paris.

**Asian Studies**  
**group founded**

The founding conference of the Israel Association for Asian Studies was held on Wednesday at the Truman Research Institute on Mount Scopus, Jerusalem. Participants included university scholars, senior Government officials and others professionally interested in China, Japan, South or Southeast Asia.

Officers elected to the Association's executive include Dr. H. Zvi Schiffrin (Hebrew University), President; Dr. Ben-Ami Scharfstein (Tel Aviv University), Treasurer; and Dr. Martin Rudner (Hebrew University), Secretary.

**Israel finishes**  
**in eighth place**  
**in bridge match**

MIAMI BEACH, Florida (Reuter). — Israel finished in eighth place in the World Bridge Olympiad on Wednesday, after beating Belgium 19-1 and losing to Germany 5-15.

The four top-scoring teams to play in the semi-finals are Italy, the U.S., Canada and France.

**FILM DIRECTOR**

The drop from a Cessna aircraft, is scheduled to take place in the next few days headed by film director Gordon Mutchben who claims to be an experienced parachutist.

Secrecy still surrounds the start of the French tests which have aroused a chorus of protests from countries bordering the Pacific.

Leading the protesting nations are Peru and Ecuador which have threatened to break off diplomatic relations.

The Australian Ambassador in Paris, Alan Renouf, and senior members of his staff have said several calls on the French Foreign Ministry, clarifying their government's protests. They have conveyed Canberra's anxiety over the escalation of public protests at home, an Embassy official said yesterday.

Mr. Renouf has also drawn the French government's attention to the possible presence of Australian citizens in the area and asked the government here to assure their safety, he added.

The French National Assembly's Defence Committee has denounced

**18 years for**  
**blow against puff**

RIO DE JANEIRO (AP). — Authorities in Brazil have discovered a man who has been in jail for 18 years because he hit his wife for smoking, it was reported here Wednesday.

Celino Pinto, a barber in the small southern Brazilian town of Camagua, was arrested in 1954, after his wife called the police following a family fight. Mr. Pinto, then 33, a nonsmoker, had struck Mrs. Pinto when he caught her puffing on a home-rolled cigarette, police records showed. He was confined on a "security warrant" and sent for psychiatric examination.

The current police chief of Camagua, Rubens Abreu, recently discovered that Mr. Pinto still was in custody on a "security warrant," apparently never had a trial, and had been shifted around to various jails in the area during the past 18 years. It was assumed that the authorities would try to get him released.

Mr. Pinto told newsmen that during all the time he spent behind bars his wife and two daughters visited him only once.

**Iraq-Syria oil**  
**deal expected**

By MEYMON ABEDEL  
Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Monitor

Iraq and Syria will soon start talks to arrange an agreement under which Iraq could pump oil from its northern oilfields through the Kirkuk-Banias pipelines, Baghdad Radio said yesterday.

Without such an agreement, Iraq would not be able to start the oil marketing operations it needs since its nationalization early this month of the Iraqi Petroleum Company.

A special committee has been formed at the Iraqi Ministry of Oil and Mineral Resources to consider the matter carefully, Baghdad Radio said yesterday.

The radio report said that the Iraqi Minister of Oil and Mineral Resources conferred Wednesday with the Syrian Minister of Finance, and they discussed oil relations between the two countries.

**North tries to crush**  
**push in Quang Tri**

SAIGON (Reuter). — Communist troops with tanks attacked defence positions manned by paratroopers northwest of Hue yesterday, in a renewed effort to crush South Vietnamese attempts to recapture Quang Tri province.

Heavy fighting near the western end of the My Chanh river line 35 kms. from the former imperial capital continued throughout the day and late afternoon.

Military sources said 16 North Vietnamese armoured vehicles, including nine tanks, were knocked out by U.S. aircraft using electronically guided bombs and by paratrooper ground crews firing artillery and heat-seeking missiles.

In other war developments, government troops reported killing 120 North Vietnamese in fighting south of Kontum in the Central Highlands, and U.S. warplanes shot down a North Vietnamese MiG-21 fighter bomber northwest of Hanoi.

The day-long bombing missions which ended Wednesday night swept the length of North Vietnam. They included the first heavy raids in the Hanoi and Halphong area since the three-day visit to the North Vietnamese capital by Soviet President Nikolai Podgorny which ended on Sunday.

The U.S. warplanes knocked out an estimated 71 surface-to-air missiles on the ground, and intercepted two MiG-21 fighters northwest of Hanoi. Military sources reported the Phantoms fired air-to-air missiles which snapped off the tail section of one plane — the 38th MiG claimed this year by U.S. aircraft.

The U.S. lost its second adviser killed within a week north of Saigon Wednesday when a North Vietnamese mortar and rocket attack hit government troops south of An Loc. A U.S. command communiqué said.

As the North Vietnamese siege of An Loc entered its 85th day, government engineers cut a new roadway towards the town through bombed-out rubber plantations to bypass the Communist roadblocks along Highway 13, military sources reported.

**S.S. man loses libel suit**  
**on Latvia Jews' massacre**

STOCKHOLM (UPI). — A former Latvian colonel in the German Waffen S.S. failed to get \$3,000 in damages from a Communist paper for publishing a letter charging him with responsibility for the deaths of thousands of Latvian Jews.

Karl's Lobe, 77, who came to Sweden in 1951 and is living in a Stockholm suburb, denied the charges against him that appeared in a letter to the editor of the Communist newspaper "Ny Dag" published in 1970. He sued the paper for publishing it and demanded \$3,000 in indemnification.

The jury, after hearing a score of testimonies — including that of Simon Wiesenthal, head of the Jewish Documentation Centre in Vienna — acquitted the paper.

The letter said Lobe was responsible for the massacre of Jews in the Latvian port of Ventpils in 1941.

Witnesses said up to 2,000 Jews were massed in a ghetto around the synagogue and a hotel in the town. Later the Jews, herded in groups through the streets to the execution

**Soviets still arming**  
**against nuclear war**

MOSCOW (UPI). — The Soviet Union still fears the possibility of nuclear war with America and is arming against it, in spite of last month's nuclear-freeze agreements, the Communist party newspaper "Pravda" said yesterday.

"The limitation of strategic arms does not eliminate the danger of nuclear war, although it goes in this direction," "Pravda" commentators O. Grinev and V. Pavlov said in an article on U.S.-Soviet relations.

"Until this danger is liquidated, the Soviet Union has and will take all the necessary steps to guarantee its security and that of its allies."

"The Moscow (strategic arms) agreements take this into account," they said. "They in no way impair the defence capacity of the Soviet Union or its allies."

At the Moscow summit, President Nixon and the Kremlin leadership signed a treaty that limits defensive nuclear missiles to 200 pieces and an interim executive agreement that freezes the number of offensive long-range missiles.

Various intelligence reports, since then, have said the Soviets are working on types of multiple-warheads and submarine agreements.

**Soviet-Egypt**  
**ships speeded up**

MOSCOW (AP). — Soviet freighters which ply the sea route between the Black Sea port of Odessa and Egypt have started operating on an "express schedule," "Izvestia" reported Wednesday night.

Due to the new schedule, the Government newspaper said, both Egypt and the Soviet Union will be able to receive more than 10 per cent more cargo per year. "Izvestia" said that two Soviet ships, the Dantry Pozharsky and the Krastov, are now employed on the route.

"Soviet ships deliver to Egypt cast iron, rolled metal, paper, automobiles and machine tools," "Izvestia" said. In the opposite direction ships carry cotton, leather, hazerdashery, perfumes and foodstuffs.

**Heat kills two,**  
**maddens three**

TEHRAN (AP). — Soaring temperatures in Iran have killed two farmers and driven three people mad, the newspaper, "Ettelaat" said Wednesday.

The deaths occurred at a farm near Ahwas when the temperature reached 45 degrees Centigrade — 115 Fahrenheit. "Ettelaat" said the deaths were caused by excessive heat and humidity.

At another farm near the oil field centre, the heat caused two workmen to suffer fits of hysterical laughter which continued Wednesday. A third collapsed after laughing fit which lasted two hours, the report added.

**'Agnes' mauls U.S. coast, 19 dead**

WASHINGTON (UPI). — Tropical storm Agnes dumped 30 cms. of rain on the north-eastern U.S. yesterday, forcing thousands of persons from their homes, civil defence officials said.

At least 19 persons were reported dead from the Carolinas to New York in the rejuvenated storm which started out as a hurricane — and nine others were missing or believed dead.

Victims included six motorists in Virginia, a baby in Pennsylvania, and three children in Maryland, swept away in a car. Four persons drowned in the Susquehanna River region near Harrisburg, Pennsylvania.

Agnes, which claimed 16 lives earlier in the week when it struck Florida and Cuba as the nation's first hurricane of the season, centred yesterday over New Jersey and was moving toward New York City at about 24 kph.

The National Weather Service said flash flood warnings were in effect from north-east Maryland, and gale warnings remained in effect from Virginia Beach to Rhode Island.

Hundreds of motorists were stranded and some had to be rescued. The National Weather Service said wind gusts hit 98 kph. Hundreds of trees were toppled and power was knocked out in parts of Washington's suburbs.

At the White House, reporters found the carpeting wet in the basement level of the press room.

Other flooding in the U.S. led the mayor of Bileton, California, to order the river town evacuated yesterday after a hastily erected earthen barrier ruptured. It had held back flood waters through the night.

A fire truck went through streets to spread the alert. About half the population of 1,400 already had left voluntarily before the order from

Homes on Andrus Island in California were surrounded by water after a levee broke between the Sacramento and San Joaquin rivers yesterday and flooded the area. (AP radiophoto)

Mayor Mansueto Francioni put an evacuation plan into effect.

Baleton is on a northern elevated tip of Andrus Island in the heart of the delta that drains northern California waters into San Francisco Bay. Its emergency barrier was erected after an earthen levee on the San Joaquin River burst before dawn Wednesday, sending muddy torrents pouring over Andrus Island and parts of nearby Brannan Island.

KAREN, MICKY, SUSAN and TAMMY welcome the arrival of their sister

Debbie

On June 18, 1972, Bayon

PENNIE and JOE FRANKL

**REACTION**

(Continued from page one)

Syria by Israel is considered a great historical victory for the Israeli intelligence unprecedented since the outbreak of the Arab-Israeli conflict.

The paper said that Israel had threatened both the Lebanon and Egypt since the Lod massacre and it did not attack until the appropriate time for such a historical and great victory by capturing five senior Army officers of the Syrian general staff.

The Jordanian daily went on: "We do not want to put these questions why the Israelis waited until yesterday and precisely selected this time and why should five of the Syrian senior army officers fall prisoners to the Israelis?"

Meanwhile, the presidential council of the Federation of Arab Republics — Anwar Sadat of Egypt, Gen. Hafez al-Assad of Syria and Col. Muammar Gaddafi of Libya — had another four-hour meeting yesterday at the Egyptian port of Mersa Matruh. They met behind closed doors privately and without aides, and only at the end invited members of the federal cabinet to join them for 45 minutes. The three presidents' first meeting on Wednesday evening also lasted four hours.

Earlier in the day, the three Arab presidents conferred separately with the President of Uganda, Gen. Idi Amin. The Egyptian President conferred with the Grand Order of the Nile on Gen. Amin. This is the highest order in Egypt. President Sadat told his guest, and said that this was embodying "our appreciation to your attitude toward the Arab cause."

Gen. Amin then left for Cairo accompanied by Egyptian President Dr. Aziz Sidki. He will stay in Cairo for two days and then proceed to Syria on an official visit at the invitation of the Syrian President.

In Cairo, the Arab League's secretary-general, Mahmud Riad, urged U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim to act immediately for the release of the captured officers and men. In a cable to Mr. Waldheim, he criticized the Security Council for failing to face up to its responsibilities, "which encouraged Israel to continue its aggression and its insistence on a policy of expansion."

Mr. Riad warned that Israel's persistence in carrying out "such aggressive acts will increase the deterioration and the flaring up of the situation in the area."

On the first anniversary of the death of our dear  
**HENRYK ZAGAYSKI** 71  
(Kielce-Vilna-New York)  
a memorial meeting will take place on July 25, 1972, 3.30 p.m.  
at the Kiryat Shaal Cemetery.  
We will meet at the entrance to the cemetery.  
**HIS WIFE AND FAMILY**

We mourn the death of our beloved  
**HARRY SPITZ**  
of Johannesburg,  
on June 17, 1972  
Dr. Irving and Dana Spitz, Jerusalem  
Chaya Rabinovits, Tel Aviv  
and the family

**WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE**

A Memorial Assembly  
to mark the 30th day after the passing of  
**PROFESSOR AHARON**  
**KATZIR** 71

will be held on Tuesday, July 4, 1972,  
at 5.30 p.m. on the Weizmann Memorial Plaza,  
Rehovot.

— no personal invitations will be sent out —

**WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE**

**MEMORIAL SYMPOSIUM**  
**FOR**  
**Prof. A. KATZIR-KATCHALSKY**

A Memorial Symposium for Prof. Aharon Katzir-Katchalsky will be held on Monday, July 3, in the Wix Auditorium at the Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, starting at 10 a.m.

Lectures will be delivered by  
Prof. Ora Kedem — The Weizmann Institute of Science  
Prof. Manfred Eigen — Max Planck Institute for Biophysics, Göttingen  
Prof. Ilya Prigogine — The Free University of Brussels  
Prof. Arthur Kornberg — Stanford University, California

All members of the scientific community are invited to attend.  
No personal invitations will be sent out.



# Polarization as Franco regime nears its end

WITH the Franco regime inexorably nearing the end of the line, Spanish moderates are increasingly concerned about two aspects of the country's political scene.

One is the polarization of the extreme right and extreme left, a phenomenon which seems to be gaining momentum. The other is the regime's continuing freeze on activation of a stabilizing centre force which in a time of turbulence could conceivably keep the country on an even keel.

Such a time could well be the day General Francisco Franco's firm rule comes to a close and the country enters a new era under new leadership. When this critical juncture in Spanish history will come, nobody knows. Franco has repeatedly told the nation that he intends to supervise the country's destinies "so long as God gives me life." He clearly has no intention of stepping down voluntarily so that successor-designate Juan Carlos de Borbon 24, may take over as king of Spain in Franco's lifetime.

However, Spaniards are very much aware that the 78-year-old, 1.60m. Caudillo who has run the country continuously since 1939 is old and visibly frail. Last month ill health obliged the aging Generalissimo to cancel two weeks of scheduled appearances, something that had never happened before.

In this situation, say Spanish moderates, there is no time to lose. Spain's silent majority must now be given voice and recognition that, as a broadly based centre force, it can be readied to help the country weather whatever upheavals lie ahead.

## Lip service

Yet, despite a great deal of lip service to the idea from within the regime itself nothing is being done to implement it. Spain's silent majority remains perforce a silenced majority and the field is left wide open to the extremists of the left and right, to those who want to change everything and "those who want to change nothing."

Opposition to the Franco regime from the extreme left is nothing new. It has been active for more than a decade in the universities, seeking to exploit student discontent. In Spain's troubled Basque-land the Marxist-orientated separatist organization ETA continues to roll and survive vigorous police counter-measures. Among labour, where the illegal "workers commissions" pose a continuing challenge to the *syndicatos*, the state-run labour unions, left-wing extremists fan the flames.

The radical left that spearheads student, Basque and labour agitation is not numerically impressive. But it excels in the art of clandestine survival and in peak periods of stress its ranks are joined by less



## MADRID Letter

politically motivated dissidents who have nowhere else to go since the regime outlawed any form of organized opposition.

## Far right

As regards the activists of the far right, this important distinction has to be made: as products of Franco's right-wing, authoritarian regime they enjoy a measure of tolerance the left-wingers never get. They may demonstrate publicly, so long as they do not go on the rampage. As self-appointed defenders of the regime's ideology and principles they have a certain immunity even though their excesses sometimes are a cause of embarrassment to the authorities. Every year right-wing "ultras" show up at memorial services for Hitler and Mussolini, the police on these occasions standing by to prevent the taking of pictures by foreign newsmen, "a provocation which might disturb public order."

Spain's right-wing extremists — "those who want to change nothing" — have become increasingly active. Their stepped-up militancy is spurred by fear that, after Franco departs the present regime will be allowed to disintegrate. They view with misgivings the cautious "openings" provided for in Franco's revised constitution of 1967 which, if fully implemented, would water down authoritarian rule in Spain.

The right-wing "ultras" are particularly embittered by the accelerating disengagement of the Roman Catholic Church from the Franco regime. The extreme right regards this as an unforgivable betrayal by a former ally, recalling that during the civil war of 1936 the Spanish Church, with full Vatican backing, had blessed Franco's military uprising against the Republic as a "crusade."

## Violence

What is alarming to many Spaniards is that with polarization of the extreme right and extreme left there is an escalation of violence. In the Basque north ETA hit-and-run commandos have become increasingly active, blowing up civil war monuments honouring the Nationalists (there are none for those who fought on the other side), raiding banks, engaging in fire-fights with the police. The contagion of bomb attacks on war monuments has now extended across the peninsula to Catalonia.

On the extreme right, activists calling themselves "The Warriors of Christ the King" have similarly resorted to acts of violence. Their strong-arm squads raid churches to man-handle the relatives of dismissed strikers and political prisoners gathered there to stage protest sit-ins. Last winter right-wing extremists raided a Madrid art gallery and destroyed 23 Picasso engravings displayed there to honour the exiled artist's 90th birthday. Leaders left at the scene denounced Picasso as "a communist and pornographer." Related attacks occur-

ed in Barcelona. The Madrid vandals were later arrested and released on 5,000 pesetas (\$77) bail. There has been no trial but there is this curious side-light: the surname of one of the vandals is Torquemada, a name of fearsome renown in the days of the Spanish Inquisition.

(Spanish democrats who addressed a petition to U.S. Secretary of State William Rogers did not get off so easily: they were individually fined as much as 100,000 pesetas — \$14,500.)

## Moderates

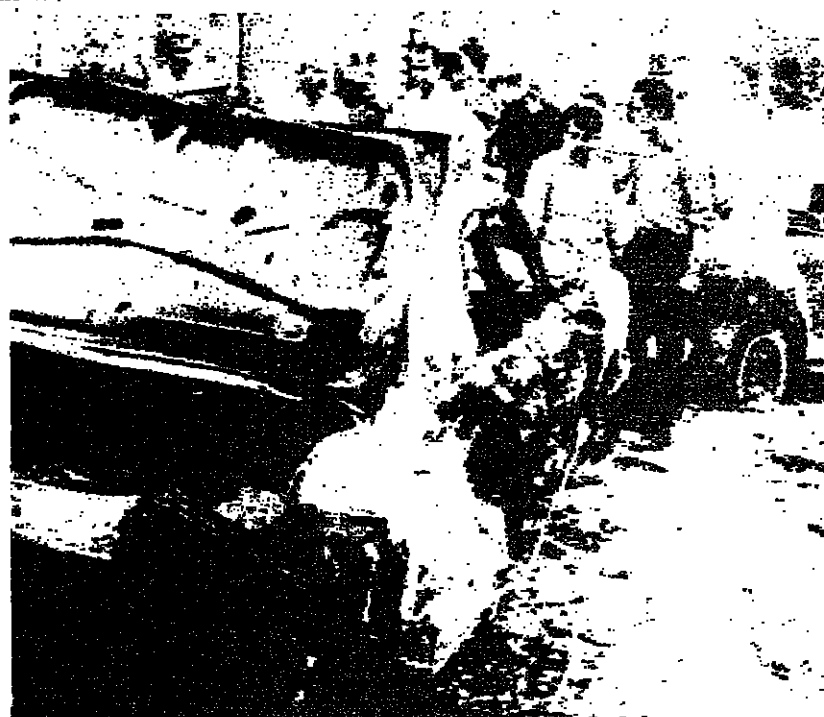
Spanish moderates who hope for an orderly transition from the Franco era to the next stress that all that is needed to set up a stabilizing centre force, within the legal limits of the constitution, is to implement the constitution's provisions regarding political associations. These "associations" would represent the divergent political persuasions existing within the regime. They would be permissible so long as they remained loyal to the principles and institutions of the Franco regime and stayed within the confines of the all-embracing National Movement.

Thus, Spain's presently "silenced" majority would acquire an identity, within the Franco state's legal limits, and serve as protective padding between the violence-prone radical extremes.

But obsessed by a permanent fear of political parties, or anything resembling them, the Franco regime refuses to implement its own constitution.



Residents of Hasbiya village in south Lebanon fight a fire, said to have started during the Israel Air Force raid on Wednesday afternoon.



An automobile reportedly damaged during the Israel attack on Hasbiya. (AP radiophoto)

# N.Y. Times' hits terrorist abuse of Unrwa refugee camps in Lebanon

NEW YORK (INA). — The "New York Times" severely criticized on Wednesday what it called the "cyclical abuse" by the terrorist organizations of the humanitarian purposes of the U.N. Relief and Works Agency (Unrwa) refugee camps in Lebanon.

In an editorial entitled "Perverting Unrwa," the newspaper suggested withholding U.S. funds if the situation in the camps persisted, saying: "When a 'Times' reporter tried to visit U.N.-financed camps for Palestinian refugees in Lebanon recently as a means of making contact with ordinary Palestinians, permission was denied by commando organizations which exercise *de facto* control over these camps. Later, when the correspondent did manage to visit a camp under U.N. auspices, his movements were strictly confined to the school, clinic, soup kitchen and welfare centre. The camp leader, whose office was decorated with commando posters, refused access to the rest of the camp, although all of it was built with, and depends upon, U.N. funding."

"The extraordinary situation has persisted since at least the late fall of 1969 when commando groups openly took over the camps during the Lebanese Government's withdrawal from the Lebanonese Government. Unrwa has repeatedly appealed to the Lebanese Government to exercise its responsibility for law and order in the camps, but to no avail. In its last report, the U.N. group noted 'the risks to which the withdrawal of government authority from camp areas has exposed the Agency and its staff...'"

"Although the guerrillas may have lowered their military profile in the camps somewhat, it is evident that control is still firmly in the hands of extremists who may, or may not, represent the true sentiments of the people they are allowed to dominate. U.N. facilities have been preempted by groups whose aim is to subvert U.N., and all other, efforts to promote peace between the Arabs and Israelis. Their activities include at least some military training for commandos as well as vitriolic propaganda which totally rejects reasonable compromises that have been at the heart of international peace proposals made for more than two decades.

"It is intolerable that this humanitarian endeavour, for which the Secretary-General only recently issued a new funding appeal, should be so cynically abused.

"The Palestinians have every right to organize and peacefully agitate for their legitimate rights. But contributors to Unrwa, of whom the U.S. has been by far the most generous, have an equal right to insist that this compassionate U.N. programme not be perverted by those who oppose the fundamental principles and purposes of the world organization — and that Unrwa funds be withheld from camps that remain under extremist control."

# THE PRESSURE IS NOW ON FOR MCGOVERN

## MAX LERNER'S OPINION

FROM this point on, George McGovern is going to be at the center of the heat of the kitchen, competing not only with Humphrey and Kennedy but with Richard Nixon, who has accepted the likelihood that McGovern will be his opponent. Thus far the campaign has been — as politics go — almost gentlemanly. Now the pressure and temperature will change.

As Humphrey told a complaining McGovern, on the question of the attacks from the Humphrey camp on McGovern's vote record on Israel, "If you think it was rough in California, wait until Nixon comes at you."

McGovern's style has been that of the candid, cool, idealistic reformer. Will he be able to change it to fit the new political temperature? Has he learned what Harry Truman meant about standing the heat or getting out of the kitchen? For the moment McGovern's immediate threat comes from the drive to keep the remaining delegates uncommitted. This was the meaning of Humphrey's staying on in the campaign, of Muskie's last-minute decision not to please his delegates, and of Wilbur Mills' open opposition to McGovern.

## Too gently

Mills' offer to run in second place on a ticket with Kennedy was gently repudiated by Kennedy's staff but too gently to carry complete conviction.

These obstacles to McGovern's drive have probably vanished with his rival's hopes in New York. But since McGovern's chief asset is his appeal as a likeable, credible reformer, the serious efforts to assess him as a person and as a mind become crucial.

Despite his years of Senate service his fellow Senators have never given him much weight — as compared, let us say, with Javits, Kennedy, Stennis, Muskie, or Humphrey. They regard him as a hard worker and a sincere liberal, but in that exacting fraternity where senator measures the intellectual and leadership quality of senator, McGovern has not been one of the leaders.

It may be, of course, this very quality as outsider and maverick that is his strength with voters. But it will handicap him if he falls on the first ballot and if the Convention still has a chance at a choice. Like every politician who suddenly emerges as a major presidential contender, McGovern is now caught between sticking to his old drastic positions and being called rigid and radical, and scuttling them and being called opportunist. No one can

# Readers' letters

## Reparations from Austria

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: During the visit to Israel of the Austrian Foreign Minister, your Haifa correspondent interviewed the Israeli chairman of the World Association of Jews from Austria for the Protection of their Rights, Dr. S. Schoenblum, who pointed out that one of the first group of victims of the Nazis, the Jews from Austria, had received no compensation and that it was high time this injustice should be corrected.

Since I know a number of Austrian Jews who are in dire straits because they have been left out of the various reparation agreements which have been signed, I contacted Dr. Schoenblum who gave me the following information: Despite many unsuccessful attempts, the committee members of his association, who are all volunteers, are continuing their efforts to obtain compensation for the Jewish victims of Nazism in Austria. There are about 55,000 Jews from Austria still alive, of which 15,000 live in Israel, most of them over 60 and very poor. In order to help the Jewish victims of Jews from Austria for the Protection of their Rights to achieve results, all former Austrian Jews should contact them. Their address in Israel is P.O.B. 20, Haifa. There are also branches of this Association in Australia, England and the United States.

KURT MAIMANN  
Givatayim, June 12.

## Persecution of the innocent

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Concerning the article, "Paying for the sins of the parents" (May 28) I was disturbed to see the shameful attitude to the merits of the defendant in public trial. Simon Dolgin's specious reasoning is despicable, and does not counter the argument that this is immoral state-sanctioned persecution of innocent people. I have always supported Israel, and recently spent a long and enjoyable holiday in your splendid country at a psychiatric convention, but that article, and the talk with a rabbi and social workers about this matter greatly disturbed me. I understand that marriage and other laws are similarly influenced in an inhumane way by the religious faction. Perhaps many Israelis would feel that this is a small matter in the context of World Jewry, and that there is a clear separation between religion and state in Israel. I for one, and thinking people I can influence, cannot support, even wish Israel well, in an unqualified way in the future. Is this Israel's proud social justice?

DR. L.J. KOPKAS  
Lethbridge, Alberta, June 8.

## J.D.L. not guilty

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: I was surprised to read your June 7 editorial "Soviet Protest." You state that the Jewish Defence League is always eager to claim credit for incidents such as setting off bombs in empty offices, and even shooting into a flat occupied by a Russian family. To the best of my knowledge the J.D.L. has never claimed credit for these acts, but does applaud them. They show an understanding as to the motivations of the people who commit these acts.

No J.D.L. member has ever been accused of the shooting into the Russian embassy, although one person had been arrested for the purchase of the rifle which was "supposedly" used in the shooting. After several months of headlines condemning the J.D.L. and pre-convicting this boy since he was arrested after a "positive" identification, he was released, and now a new victim is awaiting trial for the same act.

MURRAY A. WILSON  
New York, June 15.

PEN FRIEND  
ISRAEL MATSERN of IBC Creation Ed., Deland, Fla., would like to correspond with middle-aged Israelis. She is interested in archaeology, curies, fossils and antiquities.

DUTY FREE  
**Nikon**  
Camera, & Lenses  
HADAR  
36 Abad Ha'am, Tel Aviv Tel. 613657  
At better photographic shops.

**New Immigrant**  
PHILCO "SUPER SPECIAL" THE ONLY  
SMALL SUPER-AUTOMATIC WASHING  
MACHINE, with 2 WATER INLETS (Hot and cold)  
within your reach: \$240 + IL100  
INCLUDING: HOME DELIVERY,  
A FULL YEAR GUARANTEE  
INSURANCE RENEWAL OPTION  
AND ORIGINAL SPARE PARTS

**cold water** **hot water**

When you buy a "PHILCO" washing machine, make sure that you get the above mentioned benefits. If you don't get them — you're being misled.

**WARNING**  
Every purchase that has not been endorsed by EYPLAT "PHILCO" has not been imported by us, and we can therefore not be held responsible for the product's adequacy, service, insurance and delivery.

To prevent frauds when buying "PHILCO" products, deposit the foreign currency payment at EYPLAT "PHILCO" accounts only.

Deposits may be made at any Bank Leumi branch, account No. Pasak 001 13780/14 or at any Discount Bank branch, account No. Pasak 000117/202554.

The same arrangement also applies to all other "PHILCO" quality products: WASHING MACHINES, LAUNDRY DRYERS, DISH WASHERS, and AIR CONDITIONERS.

**PHILCO**  
WORLD WIDE QUALITY PRODUCTS

**BEDS & BEDROOMS—DUTY FREE**  
MAXWELCO THE BRITISH FURNITURE CENTRE  
55 Mahar Ibm Givrol, Tel Aviv, Tel. 284795

FOR NEW IMMIGRANTS TAX EXEMPT PERSONS TEMPORARY RESIDENTS AND DIPLOMATS

# HOVER

ALWAYS COMES UP WITH SOMETHING **New!**

HERE ARE THE HOVER TWINS  
A WASHING MACHINE & TUMBLE DRYER  
STACKED ON SIDE BY SIDE

For your choice, HOVER electric products: know the world's best for finest quality and service. In order to receive full benefits of the factory guarantee (factory qualified trained service technicians, original spares) be sure to buy through one of our authorized dealers, and ask for "Mullford's Hoover" Guarantee.

**MULFORD and CO. LTD.**  
Jerusalem: 11 Shimonosei Haifa Tel. 23261  
Tel Aviv: 75 Mahatm Binyamin Tel. 615432  
Haifa: 64 Haganim Tel. 52258

YOU'LL FIND US IN GOLDEN PAGES

Other 'HOVER' products:  
\* Vacuum Cleaners  
\* Electric irons  
\* Refrigerators  
\* Dishwashers

Width 23"

MAY-TAL Adv. 1975/152

ABOARD OLYMPIC NOW YOU'LL ENJOY IT MORE THAN EVER

# NEW-YORK

TO NEW-YORK

**MONTREAL**  
**CHICAGO**  
VIA ATHENS  
**OLYMPIC**

TEL-AVIV — JERUSALEM — HAIFA

Koran Adv.





Cuba's Prime Minister, Fidel Castro, was given an enthusiastic welcome when he arrived in Prague for an official visit on Wednesday. (AP radiophoto)

## RUSSIANS CLAP FOR BRANDO

By DEV MURARKA

MOSCOW (Ons). — The Soviet Union is acquiring a new American hero — Marlon Brando. What appeals to Soviet ideologists in Brando is not his personal philosophy as a progressive, which they admit is more akin to Zoroastrianism than to Marxism. It lies instead in the condemnation of American society which Brando voices. For this reason one of Brando's latest films, "The Godfather," has been praised lavishly here and Brando's own approach to the story, about the Mafia, noted with approval.

He is quoted as saying: "Because the Mafia patterned itself so closely and dealt in a hard-nosed way with money... it prospered. The Mafia is... so American!" Brando is further quoted as saying that in the story, when the Mafia decided to shoot somebody, they always told him it was just business — nothing personal. And these words brought to his mind McNamara and Rusk. Had the mind been written later, the names might have been Nixon, Laird and Kissinger.

Soviet critics are hailing Brando's 25-year career as a struggle against the standardization of the commercial cinema, although they concede that Brando has taken part in many films which are artistically not sound. But this they explain by saying that early in his career he signed contracts which he regretted later.

The point is made that Brando has survived his defiance of the Hollywood system. Others either gave in or perished. The suicide of Marilyn Monroe is cited as an example.

One of the films of Brando much lauded here is "Burr," directed by the Italian Gillo Pontecorvo. The story deals with the anti-colonial struggle against the Portuguese in Africa during the 19th century, and Brando plays the role of Sir William Walker, a British industrialist, "an agent of the British monopolies." Sir Williams appears at the

outset as a progressive who helps the African rebels to overthrow the colonial regime, and leaves after establishing a new regime of British puppets. Many years later he returns, but this time as an opponent of the freedom fighters, and is killed by the rebels.

Sir William had failed to grasp the change which had come over Africa, and the film is in keeping with Marxist theory that while the capitalists fight among themselves for supremacy, they are united when a threat to their joint position emerges.

The Russians are claiming that the film was ignored in the West because of political prejudice, but that it has been enormously successful in Africa. And it is for his later roles in such films of protest and accusation that Brando is singled out for praise. Soviet critics are looking forward to his new film "The Last Tango in Paris" and to a film with the British director, Peter Watkins, which will deal with the tragic fate of the Indians in America. Russians are told that he also wants to make a film about the fate of the Amazon Indians at the hands of the "guardians of civilization" in Latin America.

Brando is hailed as an activist in the causes in which he believes. He is reported to have said that unless the inter-connected problems of pollution, over-population and aggression are solved, mankind will perish, and the claim that he regularly gives 12 per cent of his film royalties to promote the welfare of the Indian, Negro and Mexican communities in the U.S. is quoted with approval.

## CHINESE GROWTH RATE AMONG WORLD'S HIGHEST

UNITED NATIONS, New York (AP). — The first official figures from the People's Republic of China in more than a decade place its economic growth rate among the highest in the world, the U.N. World Economic Survey revealed Monday. The 101-page book on current economic conditions reported that in 1971, production rose 10 per cent in China against 6.1 per cent in Japan, 6 per cent in the Soviet Union and 2.7 per cent in the U.S. The survey indicated China's growth rate was exceeded only by Rumania, Brazil and Iran and tied by South Korea. Rumania was highest with 12.5 per cent.

Rakah — The New Communist Party — is holding its convention in Tel Aviv. Here, YAIR TZABAN, a leader of Maki, the Israel Communist Party, exposes Rakah's consistent toeing of the orthodox Soviet and Arab nationalist anti-Israeli line, which was the main cause of the split between the

Communist factions and which to this day has kept Rakah in total political isolation in Israel. Addressing himself chiefly to the Soviet and other Communist delegations from abroad, he says that they could not have chosen a less suitable platform to make a gesture towards Israelis.

# The isolation of Rakah

THE many delegations from abroad which have come to the Rakah convention, now about to close, have helped to secure press coverage for the meeting. They have not, however, succeeded in rescuing Rakah from the state of isolation into which it has been thrust by the general public and the working class in Israel.

Rakah's political credo, which formed the basis of discussion at the present conference, not only expresses the party's extremism, but also its ideological sterility and intellectual shallowness. The chief reason for this can be found in the absolute ideological subservience to the Kremlin which Rakah leaders have decreed upon themselves.

"The relationship to the U.S.S.R. is the chief test of proletarian internationalism." This formula, which was current in publications of Communist parties during the Stalin era, again occupies an honored place in the thinking of Rakah today. This complete subservience is the key to understanding of all Rakah's changes of heart and its political acrobatics.

Since the Six Day War, Soviet "peace plans" have undergone strange and varied convolutions. Every slightest twist and change of direction was unquestioningly accepted by Rakah as irrefutable proof not only of the Soviets' desire for peace, but also of their superior political understanding.

The all-important question, however, is what dictates the policy of the Moscow-Cairo axis in the Middle East, and whether, and to what extent, changes of style signal changes of policy?

### No proof of change

It is sad to state that so far we have no real proof of any change in the strategic aims of that axis. When the late Dr. Smah used to warn of the "Arab problem" in stages, until "Israel was drowned in a sea of Arabs," to use Hassenan Heykai's phrase, there were those who thought he was seeing things in too black a light. Now we have the article by Naim el-Ahava, one of the leaders of the Jordanian Communist Party, which was published in the international Communist organ appearing in Prague ("Problems of Peace and Socialism" — May 1972), which confirms that the execution of the Security Council resolution — even in its Arab-Soviet interpretation — is not the end of the story.

The article, which was reprinted in full in the Rakah magazine as an expression of identification with it, says: "If the resolution is carried out, the balance of power in the area will improve in favour of the (Palestinian) liberation movement and good conditions will then exist for the continuation of the struggle to solve the Palestinian problem in its totality."

Rakah members assure us that "the Security Council resolution is a mere antecedent to the solution of the Palestinian

problem." In other words, after a peace treaty based on the Security Council resolution, Israel may look forward to another period of struggle for its existence and sovereignty! Are the Rakah leaders ready to issue an official declaration in Hebrew and Arabic, to the effect that, if Israel were agreeable to the borders of June 4, these borders would then be recognized as final, and every breach of them would have to be treated as a warlike act and an infringement of peace? It is doubtful whether Rakah leaders would be willing to make a clear-cut declaration in this spirit.

This policy apparently results from the nationalistic pressure exerted by extremist members within Rakah ranks. The background is clear. The policy stems from a realistic appraisal of the present situation, which makes it imperative to postpone all further action until after a retreat to the June 4 lines.

### Twists of policy

Rakah's position on the question of support for the terrorist organizations has also undergone many changes, mostly dictated by turns in Soviet policy and pressure by Arab nationalists. Rakah's platform states clearly: "The Arab Palestinian nation will not accept the conquest and the negation of its rights. We will fight with all possible means for an end to the conquest and for their legitimate rights." There is ample support for this stand from Soviet sources, which have stated time and again their support for the struggle of the Palestinians as part of the general Arab national liberation movement.

The silence of the Soviet authorities on the recent Lod massacre is another case in point. The hypocritical stand, of advocating a political solution on the one hand, while supporting the Palestinian terrorist organizations on the other, is likely to further complicate Soviet policy in this area and to invalidate its future initiatives. It is also likely to embroil Rakah in internal dissension between its extremists and those willing to accept a synthetic solution.

All this raises the simple question — what is the attitude of the Arab-Soviet axis to the terrorist organizations? Is it possible to carry on peace negotiations on one hand and on the other hand to support the terrorists? Or is one justified in suspecting that there is a division in the Arab world between those who advocate the "political solution" (i.e. retreat to the June 4 lines), and those whose aim it is

to "finish the job." Israel is likely to ask this question not only of Egypt, but also of the Soviets, in case diplomatic relations with Russia are renewed. While such a renewal of relations will be welcomed by the Israeli public, the Russians must realize that they must show an understanding of the Israeli position, namely, peace with security.

The writer of these lines is among those who criticize Government policy and who strives for a fresh and consistent Israeli peace policy, who is in favour of self-determination for the Palestinians living in peaceful coexistence with Israel. I support the slogan: "Peace is better than territory." But let me make it quite clear that there is a world of difference between criticism of Government policy and the kind of accusations just heard at the Rakah convention.

To the foreign delegates I say, there are those who contend that your attending the Rakah convention constitutes a gesture towards the Israeli people, as opposed to a critical attitude towards the Israeli Government. This is a misconception. The fact is that it would be hard to think of a platform less suitable for such a gesture than the Rakah convention.

## Moscow Hebrew teachers want to pay taxes

LONDON (INA). — Jewish sources in the Soviet Union have reported that four Hebrew teachers in Moscow, who conduct their own courses, recently appeared at the headquarters of the Communist Party and complained that they are not permitted to pay income tax.

Soviet citizens who don't pay income tax cannot practice their professions. The income tax authorities are also the licensing authorities.

The four teachers explained to the authorities that, since there are no schools teaching Hebrew in Moscow, and since there are people who want to learn, the courses offer a service to the public. They were told by officials at the Party Headquarters that, while in principle they were correct, it did not follow that anybody could teach anything to anybody. The licensing authorities decided on the usefulness of courses and so their complaint could not be taken up.

### EILAT MUNICIPALITY/EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

#### The Eilat High School requires:

1. ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL
2. TEACHER/COUNSELLOR
3. SOCIAL DIRECTOR
4. TEACHERS OF: HEBREW, MATHEMATICS-PHYSICS, NATURE STUDIES, BIBLE, ENGLISH, CHEMISTRY, CONSTRUCTION DRAWING, FASHION, HOME ECONOMICS, AND TECHNICAL DRAWING.

A. EZER Mayor

## EHRMAN IMPORTS

### DUTY FREE SHOPPING

in Petah Tikva

All your appliances, Hi Fi equipment  
Carpets, etc. — Fast delivery  
Best prices  
Best service — Best Advice

EHRMAN IMPORTS  
7 Rehov Hovevei Zion, Tel. 907182, Petah Tikva  
9 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m. — Tues.-Fri., 9 a.m.-1 p.m.



### We need temporary workers

for the Convention on the occasion of the 75th anniversary of the Zionist Organization of America, which will be held in Israel.  
★ English secretaries — shorthand-typists  
★ Reception clerks with knowledge of English and typing.  
Apply to Z.O.A. House, 1 Rehov Daniel Frish, 8 a.m.-3 p.m.

## UNIVERSITY OF HAIFA

### REGISTRATION

#### Experimental School

REGISTRATION of children has begun for the Experimental School at the University of Haifa. Children aged 6-12 years will be accepted after their suitability for the School has been decided in an interview. Please apply, in writing, to:  
Miss M. Avni, Room 111, University of Haifa.  
At a later stage, appointments for parents and children will be arranged.

## UNIVERSITY OF HAIFA

### ANNOUNCES

That the second administration of the General University Entrance Examination will take place on Sunday, July 2, 1972 at 10:00 a.m. This examination is only for candidates who did not sit for the previous General University Entrance Examination and/or applied for admission to the university after the filing deadline. Candidates should reach the university by 9:30 a.m.

**OUR SPECIAL SUMMER OFFERS!**  
ALPINE VACATIONS: Full board from \$30. a week  
LANGUAGE COURSES in EUROPE (also for adults): Full board \$50. a week  
PARIS-LONDON or v.v. by HOWE LLOYD \$15.  
We arrange your visit to East-EUROPE. Consult us!

**התדמורת**  
MINISTRY OF LABOUR  
Vocational Training Department  
Tel Aviv and Central District  
**A Study Day**  
for maintenance and industrial electricians  
will be held during the last week of June  
SUBJECTS:  
1. Modern Wiring Systems — Eng. Sussman, Electric Company  
2. Advantages of preventive maintenance of industrial electric installations — Eng. Magen, Israel Standards Institute  
3. Maintenance of Electric Motors — Eng. Givon, Army Institute  
4. Maintenance of Control Boards — Eng. Silvia Mandelbaum, Kibbutz  
For particulars apply in writing, to the Vocational Training Department, 13 Rehov Yona Hanavi, Tel Aviv.

**BATEHEVA**  
dance company  
"Those who have seen the Bateheva Dance Company are lucky people... it is one of the best troupes ever seen in Paris..."  
"Combat" Paris  
After three weeks of regally successful nightly performances in Paris, the following performances will be given in Israel:  
**TEL AVIV OHEL SHEM**  
Thursday, June 29, 8.30 • Sunday, July 2, 8.30  
Monday, July 3, 8.30  
JERUSALEM, REIT HA'AM, Tuesday, July 4, 8.30  
Shows: Tel Aviv, Kanaf, Jerusalem, Chana.

ISRAELI FOLKLORE NIGHT CLUB  
**ABU TOR**  
Jerusalem  
5 Rehov Ein Rogel, Tel. 38842 — 38843 — 38820  
MARCO TUEGMAN  
From tonight and every evening we proudly present:

ISRAELI FOLKLORE NIGHT CLUB  
**ILAN-ILANIT**  
★ DANCE GROUP, FOLK DANCES  
★ DANCE BAND  
The club opens at 9 p.m. Programme begins at 10 p.m.  
For reservations call tel: 38868 — 38842 — 38620

**REQUIRED HOUSEKEEPER**  
for Hotel in Dar-es-Salaam, Tanzania. Good conditions for the right candidate. Knowledge of English essential. 6 years' experience in similar position.  
Apply to P.O.B. 1153, Tel Aviv

**DEKENGOFF !!**  
270 Rehov Dekengoff, Tel Aviv  
Furniture exhibition of  
**DEKENGOFF**  
• Bedroom suites with varnish coating  
• Livingroom suites in exclusive designs  
Special conditions for new immigrants

**4 LUXURY APARTMENTS**  
6-6 1/2-7 ROOMS  
in the heart of Beit Hakerem, Jerusalem (22 Rehov Hehalutz) From ₪40,000.  
Quiet area, superior construction and air ventilation with central store room, walk-in closet, etc.  
2 1/2 bathrooms, 8 toilets  
Built by Nof Beit Hakerem Co. Ltd.  
For information please contact:  
**GEPI GATTEN, Miral Rasco**  
25 Rehov Eilat, Tel. 22422, Jerusalem

**new olim**  
Buy all your Duty-Free Goods with us — who else — "PAIMEX" your friendly Duty-Free Supplier...  
We'll give you all the advice you need, free. Prices as low as they can be. Handle delivery and customs clearance, if required.  
Sole importers for PHONOLA world famous Italian T.V. & Washing Machines. 24 inch T.V. sets for as low as \$ 140  
Most Important!!! Buy now while present regulations allow you complete freedom of choice. Call in or phone today —  
**PAIMEX**  
7 REHOV AHUZAY BAYIT, TEL AVIV  
TEL. 5242 (15 LINES)

**RAMAT IFAL TO LET LUXURY VILLA**  
3 bedrooms, large living room, very luxurious.  
Details: Tel. 911016, 8 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m.

Wanted to rent Herzliya Pituah or vicinity  
**3-4 bedroom villa**  
3-4 BEDROOM VILLA  
1 year beginning July 1, 1973  
Phone Philip Feingold 03-410236 (business) or 03-727696 (home)

**WANTED**  
Presentable and Experienced  
**SALESWOMEN**  
For evening shift work at our hotel branches in Jerusalem  
English essential  
other languages desirable  
Apply:  
**Rosenblum**  
1000000

Place de France, opp. Kings Hotel, Tel. 233059, Jerusalem, between 5-7 p.m.

**OXYGEN**  
PORTABLE EQUIPMENT  
FIRST AID TO SAVE THE LIFE  
**ELECTROSIGNAL**  
TEL AVIV, 42 GEULA ST. TEL 57614

**ROOM TO LET**  
For elderly woman  
Tel. 03-241905 between 10 a.m.-12 noon.

**FOR SALE**  
**4 - ROOM LUXURY FLAT**  
120 sq.m., furnished, Danish interiors, television, refrigerator, telephone, etc. 15 minutes from Haifa Centre. Direct sale — Your opportunity. Tel. 71354.

**RUTH ETCIONI**  
Tel.: 921184  
**DOG'S HOME**  
in NARABIYA  
22 Rehov Kerem Kayemet, Rasco

**Rare Bargain in Kfar Saba**  
**FOR SALE**  
**17 1/2 - DUNAM PLOT**  
Serious buyers only (no agents) should apply to:  
P.O.B. 15312, Tel Aviv.

**Large Travel Agency REQUIRES EXPERIENCED ENGLISH SHORTHAND TYPIST**  
working hours: 8 a.m.-3.30 p.m.  
Please apply to "Secretary", P.O.B. 1144, Tel Aviv.

**AMERICAN CONSULTANT**  
offers expertise in water treatments, synthesis of ion exchange resins, chelating agents, sequestering agents, dispersants, flocculants, corrosion inhibitors, new concepts for scale prevention in recirculating water cooling systems.  
No. 18223, P.O.B. 51, Jerusalem.

**RAMAT IFAL TO LET LUXURY VILLA**  
3 bedrooms, large living room, very luxurious.  
Details: Tel. 911016, 8 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m.

**ANOTHER LINK IN THE CHAIN**  
Petah Tikva residents:  
We are pleased to announce the opening of a service office for Kupat Holim Maccabi members at our branch in 15 Rehov Hovevei Zion.  
A clinic will also be opened shortly at the same address.  
The office is open:  
Sunday through Thursday: 8 a.m.-12 noon, 4-6 p.m.  
Friday and eve of holidays: 8 a.m.-12 noon.



# 'Saint' second only to news in television popularity

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
"The Saint" is the second most popular programme on Israeli television. With 88 per cent of all viewers watching Roger Moore as the "Saint" every Monday night, only the weekend newscast, with 92 per cent, has more viewers, a recent Central Bureau of Statistics survey reveals.

"The Saint" is closely followed by the Sunday night entertainment programme (84 per cent) and Wednesday night's film and "Ironside" (84 per cent each). The least popular programme is the Thursday night football review. The survey of local TV watching and radio listening covered the period January to March this year.

Mr. Uri Avner, of the Bureau, told newsmen in Jerusalem this week that the general trend is for radio listening to decrease while TV watching is increasing. "People are also becoming more selective in their TV watching as the buying spree of the past few years is leveling out," he said. He added that in countries where TV has been available for many years it took eight to ten years after the introduction of TV before viewing habits and radio listening rates stabilized.

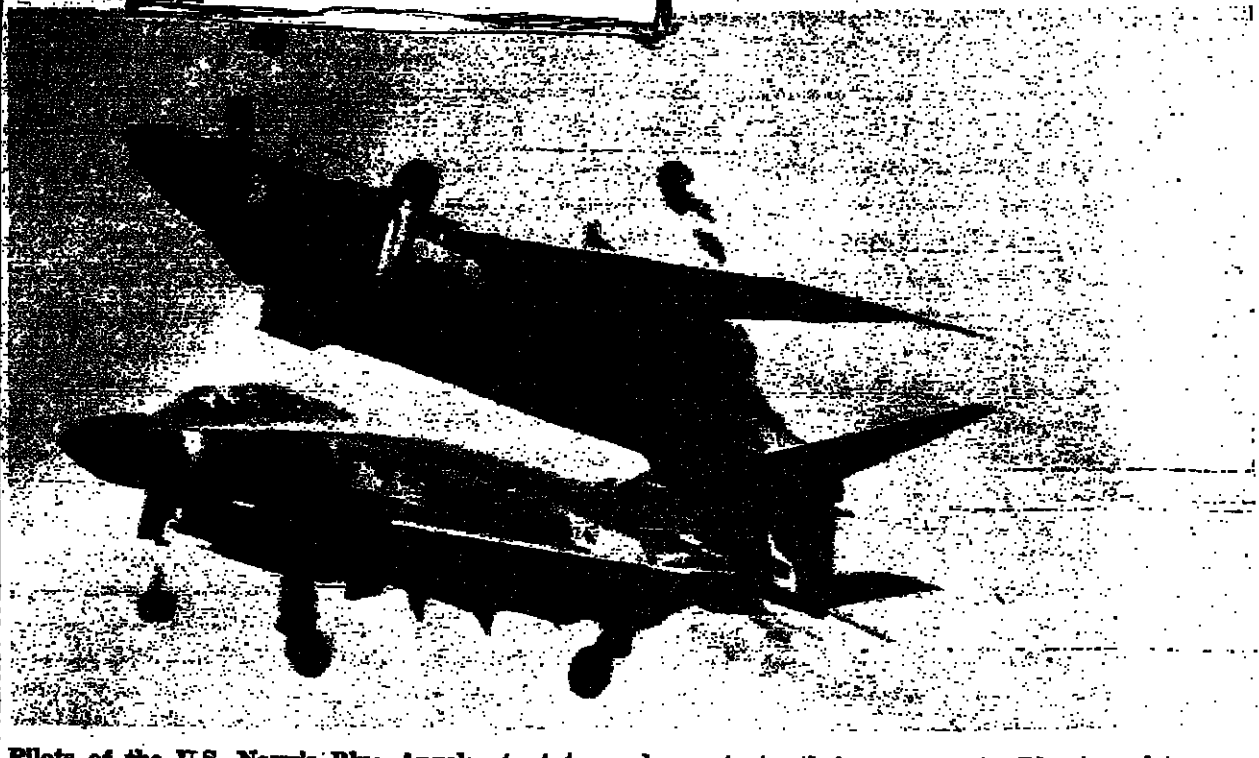
### Peak hours

At present 91 per cent of the Jewish population aged 14 and over listen to the radio, and 84 per cent view television, the survey shows. There are radios in 91 per cent of households while 63 per cent of homes have TV sets. For Israeli Arabs the figures for radio and TV ownership are 63 and 22 per cent, respectively. About 14 per cent of the Jewish population who watch TV do so at their neighbours' sets, Mr. Avner said.

Peak radio listening hours are between 7 and 8 a.m., largely on account of the morning news broadcast. Peak TV viewing time on weekdays is between 8 and 8.30 p.m. when the daily newscast is shown.

TV's "higher-brow" talk programmes The Third Hour, Moked and Boomerang rate 73, 77, and 70 per cent of viewers, respectively. Future surveys will also cover the 10-14 age group to establish their listening and viewing habits.

Insure with ---  
**Bob Elenko**  
LICENSED INSURANCE AGENT  
and save!  
5 Arlozorov Street, Kiryat Ono 55000.  
Telephone 759-205



Pilots of the U.S. Navy's Blue Angels stunt team demonstrate their prowess in Phantom jets at a recent air show in Rhode Island. (AP radiophoto)

# VIENNA TOPSY'S TOUR DE FORCE

"TONIGHT: LOIA BLAU" — Topsy Kueppers in a One-Woman Show, a musical by Georg Kreisler (The Jerusalem Post, June 20).

THIS presentation is first and foremost a tour de force of Topsy Kueppers, the Viennese artist, who fills the stage for a whole evening, talking, dancing, singing, acting with tears and laughter, with hilarious parodies and biting social criticism. She portrays the little Jewish refugee-entertainer with great insight and identification, turning her fortunes and misfortunes into a bitter accusation at a people and an historical period. Keeping this memory fresh in peoples' minds is the admitted intention of Georg Kreisler's "show." To us, lucky survivors of the Holocaust, the impact of the "message" is only a re-statement of our personal experiences; to awaken the non-Jewish, German-speaking audiences all over Europe is a courageous act — it would be so much easier to keep to superficial entertainment.

In Israel, German-speaking audiences are mostly confined to the members of the *alya* of the 1930s so that attendance is limited to the older generation. This is a pity for the show is an artistic presentation of the highest order in the field of entertainment. Even in the more "risque" scenes, Topsy Kueppers never lacks good taste and personal dignity. Charm, sexiness, sassiness, hope and despair, love and disgust, optimism and hopelessness are played — I would say "lived" — by the actress to the full, but all is controlled by artistic intelligence and personality.

The texts are full of sophisticated allusions, ingeniously composed reminding one of the period of Kurt Tucholsky, Walter Mehring, Erich Kaestner, perhaps, also Alfred Kerr

and Karl Kraus — although sometimes the show seems over-worried. The necessity for contrasts in mood led to some artificial bridges, but the whole show is so well put over that these small structural weaknesses do not impinge on the overall great impact.

The background music — expertly played by Ulla Harnish — does not set out to present "hits" or catchy tunes but fits the moods of the libretto perfectly and shows a good musician dedicated to "utility" music. The media used included film exposures, sound tracks, a few stage props, and costumes which continuously changed the personality of Lola Blau/Topsy Kueppers.

An exciting experience, not to be missed. YOHANAN BOHEM

# Massed bands for Rishon's 90th birthday

Jerusalem Post Reporter

THE Defence Forces orchestra will march at the head of 14 bands, massing 1,000 wind and percussion instruments, which will set off Rishon's 90th anniversary fête on Sunday. Mounted police will spearhead a separate parade of 800 youths, including dance groups, through all the city's quarters. They will assemble in the large field in the city centre, where the pick of the country's artists will perform.

Baron Edmond de Rothschild, grandson and namesake of his famous grandfather, whose assistance nursed the pioneer settlement through its critical period in the 1880s, is expected to be an honoured guest at the celebrations, which are spaced over a period of three months.

Rishon's renowned wine cellars, which are to set up "corner bars" at various street intersections on special "wine days," is issuing a special brandy — "Cognac Tishim" — in a limited consignment of several thousand numbered bottles.

Various holidays will be proclaimed during the three months. They will include meetings of veterans and their families, a fête for the 90's and over, assemblies of leading personalities, a 20-km. march through the town ending at the seafront, and a special day for residents of Rishon who left the town to found or join kibbutzim in various parts of the country — including Revivim and Ein Gev. (See Magazine Feature)

# Railway summer schedule starts

HAIFA — The Railways' summer passenger schedule goes into operation tomorrow night, with the same time table as last summer. Railways spokesman Moshe Gabrieli announced here. On the main Tel Aviv-Haifa line, 16 trains will run, daily, each way, including: two non-stop and seven express trains that will stop only at Netanya, Hadera, and Binyamina. On the Tel Aviv-Jerusalem line, five trains will run daily in both directions.

The spokesman announced that from now on passengers will be permitted into the reserved seats compartments without a reserve ticket, if there are seats available. They will be able to pay the reserve fee to the conductor. New passenger coaches, recently arrived from Yugoslavia, will be put into service for the summer schedule.

# HORSE SHOW

TEL AVIV — A British Army equestrian team will meet an Israeli team of riders in a two-day show opening today at the new show grounds in Ganai Yehuda, Savyon. The event, planned by the centre and the British Embassy, opens with a cross-country competition and will include a jumping competition on Saturday.

# FOR YOUNG COUPLES AND HOUSEWIVES

Nightgown with short sleeves  
Terylene or Dialon  
Instead of IL22  
only IL15

Men's pyjamas  
Short sleeves  
Dialon or Trevira  
Instead of IL31.80  
only IL24

Rosen bath robe  
Instead of IL24.95  
only IL13.95

White sheet 140 x 210  
Terylene — non-iron  
Instead of IL21.90  
only IL19.75

# M'LAI

24 Behov Grunberg, Tel Aviv.  
Opposite Ophir Cinema.

**INTO YOUR HOME**

**ALL YOU MAY NEED**

Before placing our order give us a chance to show you that we offer the lowest rates on the Israeli market on furniture, carpets, lighting fixtures and any electrical or other type of household goods, music equipment etc.

**Tax Free**

FOREIGN TRADE & DISTRIBUTING CO. LTD.  
Ged Bldg, Haharim Street, Jerusalem  
P.O.B. 856 - Tel. 233300

**Life Charlotte**  
WIDEST RANGE OF ISRAELI HANDICRAFTS, OLD AND NEW

INDIVIDUAL SERVICE  
REASONABLE PRICES  
ABSOLUTE RELIABILITY

SPECIALITY:  
ORIENTAL JEWELLERY  
ORIENTAL HANDICRAFTS

Recommended by the Government and by Israelis.

JERUSALEM  
4 Behov Coreah.  
Behind Main Post Office  
Tel. 221632.

**POBCH TERRACE PATIO STORE FRONTS**

Bath and shower enclosures  
Aluminum, Plastic, Glass

**LOW PRICES QUICK DELIVERY**

Samples brought to your home

**Serota Window Co.**  
Tel. 02-233300  
For builder's contract prices

be sure to get the record of songs you sang on a Jewish bus before you leave

**הבה נשיר עם אנך sing along with egged**

record includes full transiteration of all songs  
Give a gift that keeps giving give a record  
available from all better record shops or ask your eggged guide

# Smith is top Wimbledon seed

STAN Smith of America and Australia's Evonne Goolagong have been made official favourites for the singles titles in the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships which begin Monday.

They head the seedings lists which contain several unfamiliar names in the absence of the contract professionals who are not competing, because of a money dispute. Smith was runner-up in the men's event last year.

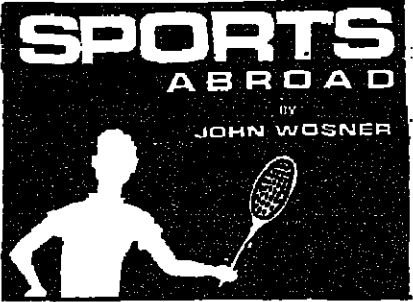
But the major shock is the omission of the big American Clark Graebner. The last time he reached the quarter final of the American Championships in 1971. Several unlikely players have been preferred to him, including Jan Kodess of Czechoslovakia, who is essentially a hard court player, Pierre Barthes of France, Andre Gimeno of Spain, and Alex Metreveli, who at number eight becomes the first Russian ever to be seeded at Wimbledon.

Second in the list is Ilie Nastase (Rumania), a superb player but one who has never reached the semi-final of any major grass court tournament.

Third seed goes to Manuel Orantes (Spain), a hard court specialist whose position was achieved by winning the Italian and German titles and being runner-up in the South African Championship.

Chris Evert, Florida's 17-year-old wonder girl, has been given the fourth spot in the seeding list. This means that if the talented American teenager, who has already beaten most of the world's leading players, justifies her position, she should clash with defending champion Evonne Goolagong for the first time in the most eagerly anticipated match of the season.

Mias Goolagong is followed in the



list by former champion Billie Jean King and Nancy Gunther. The last four in the list are Australia's Kerry Melville, America's Rosemary Casals, Britain's Virginia Wade and France's Francoise Durr.

# BOXING

WORLD Boxing Association Flyweight Champion Masao Ohba of Japan, with blood pouring from a cut forehead, hammered his way to a brilliant fifth-round knock-out against Panamanian challenger Orlando Amores in Tokyo on Tuesday.

Ohba, 22, was knocked down in the first round but came back strongly to bludgeon his wildly-swinging opponent around the ring. A hard right early in the fifth round sent Amores spinning back on to the ropes, when Ohba pounced on him for a vicious two-fisted attack to the face.

# BASEBALL

RON Bryant handcuffed Chicago on two hits — singles by Don Kessinger in the first inning and Billy Williams in the eighth — as the San Francisco Giants stopped the Cubs' seven-game National League winning streak 4-0 Wednesday.

Bryant, hurling his best game of the 1972 baseball season walked five and struck out two in squaring his record at 4-4. Ken Henderson drove in two runs with a single and a double.

In the only American League day game, the Boston Red Sox outslugged the Texas Rangers 10-9 in 11 innings. Rico Petrocelli smashed a grand slam home run and drove in six runs, while Carl Yastrzemski collected five hits and scored four times.

The Kansas City Royals' game against the New York Yankees was rained out.

Standings after Wednesday's games:

# NATIONAL LEAGUE

EAST		Pct.	GB	
Pittsburgh	36	21	.532	—
New York	37	23	.527	—
Chicago	34	23	.586	—
St. Louis	26	32	.448	10½
Montreal	25	33	.431	11½
Philadelphia	21	36	.397	16

# WEST

Cincinnati	38	23	.619	—
Houston	36	24	.600	½
Los Angeles	33	26	.570	3
Atlanta	27	30	.474	8
San Diego	20	29	.339	16
San Francisco	22	44	.333	17½

# AMERICAN LEAGUE

EAST		Pct.	GB	
Detroit	32	24	.571	—
Baltimore	31	25	.554	1
New York	25	29	.463	6
Boston	24	29	.463	6
Cleveland	24	30	.444	7
Milwaukee	18	33	.340	12½

# WEST

Oakland	38	18	.679	—
Chicago	34	22	.607	4
Minnesota	30	24	.556	7
California	27	32	.458	12½
Kansas City	25	35	.415	13½
Texas	24	34	.414	15

**YOU BUY DIAMONDS IN HAIFA**  
**HAIFA DIAMOND CENTRE LTD.**  
Diamonds and exclusive jewellery  
at 10 Behov Zahal, Kiryat Eliezer, Tel. 537285  
and ZION HOTEL • HADAR HACARMEL.  
Approved Exporters-Importers.

Rotary Ironer • Mixer Chef • Laundry Drier • Dish Washer • Cooker Hood

**Kenwood**

**ENGLISH TOP QUALITY PRODUCTS for the new immigrant**

Now, at the special, new immigrants department: —  
An original English Kenwood mixer, complete with guarantee, original spare parts and the service of the exclusive agents — "BRIMAG" Ltd. DELIVERY — WITHIN 15 DAYS.

We also offer you a wide selection of Kenwood quality products at the same terms: Dish washers, Rotary ironers, Cooker hoods and Laundry driers.

We are not responsible for products that have been purchased in any other way, nor for their adequacy, neither guarantee and service will be given.

**WARNING:**  
New immigrant! When buying a Kenwood product, prevent frauds by making the foreign currency payment only by cheque to "THORN DOMESTIC APPLIANCES LTD."

BRIMAG LTD, exclusive agents of English top companies in ISRAEL: Kenwood, Parnall, rehov Levontin 11, Tel-Aviv, Tel.: 621931.

**FRESH FROM THE DAN**

**ISRAELI TROUT**

from the streaming water of the Dan  
The delicious fish highly estimated by European gourmets

Now obtainable at:  
Tnuva (fish), Supersols and Supermarkets, and at selected fish shops.

For recipes apply to P.O.B. 7011, Bakirya, Tel Aviv or Kibbutz Dan, Mobile Post, Upper Galilee

**OWN an APARTMENT in JERUSALEM**

in APARTMENT HOTEL Sderot Herzl

Down Payment \$5,000  
BALANCE WITHIN 3 YEARS.

You will receive an assured income of 9% or \$3,150 a year.

Every apartment will be registered in the name of the buyer  
Projected and managed by:  
HOTEL DEBORAH, Owners, KNOLL BROTHERS ENTERPRISE  
Bankers: Bank Leumi LeIsrael, B.M.

All apartments are luxuriously furnished with television and all appliances.

For further information please contact HOTEL DEBORAH, 57 Behov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 244586, Tel Aviv, Israel.

**Travel group rate and save money!**

To the spas of Austria and Rumania, to Europe, to North America and Canada  
Individual planning at no extra cost

**Fly and rent-a-car with unlimited mileage**

Details:  
**MUNDUS TOURS.**  
73 Behov Nahlat Binayamin  
Tel. 622606/7, Tel Aviv.

**HYGENA FITTED KITCHENS DUTY FREE**

**MAXWELCO THE BRITISH FURNITURE CENTRE**  
33 Behov Iba Giv'ol, Tel Aviv, Tel. 284795



# The week in Israel

## Raid into Lebanon

THE raid into Lebanon came after two attacks by terrorists on Israelis near Mt. Hermon. After the Lod massacre there were demands in the government that Israel should attack Lebanon. Mr. Menahem Begin supported such a venture in the Knesset. A former partisan of Ben Gurion offered to form a private corps to punish the Lebanese.

The Lebanese are responsible for any activity occurring within their territory. Lebanon's argument that terrorist activity is too reckless to be controlled is feeble. It will be hard to explain what the five Syrian officers were doing there.

## Coalition unity versus liberal principles

UNDER the coalition government, the religious status quo is preserved. This became no longer the case when the I.L.P. took action to change the laws of marriage and divorce, thereby endangering the government.

Mr. Gideon Hausner of the I.L.P. presented a new marriage bill. Prime Minister Golda Meir refused to let the I.L.P. upset the status quo, whatever the merits of the bill. It seemed the I.L.P. might be forced to leave the coalition, which could do without it, since the leaders of Mapam were ready to abstain so as not to bring down the government. Then came a dramatic surprise: junior members of Mapam in the secretariat of the Party decided to support Haus-

ner. By a vote of 21 to 12, Mapam opted for the I.L.P.

In the hope of somehow avoiding the crisis, the older members of Mapam persuaded the fiery younger elements to agree to a postponement of the decision till next week. The issue will be taken to the political committee, which has already voted for the liberal reform. Mr. Victor Shentov, the Minister of Health, said that the veterans have to induce the political committee to change its position.

MICHAEL TADMOR



Twenty-six schools from East Jerusalem took part last Wednesday in a procession demonstrating, in the name of the Traffic Office, for safer roads. The march was organized jointly by the Ministry of Education and the Jerusalem Municipal youth and culture departments. (Photo by Weiss)

## Foreign contacts through Unesco

### Tapes for British Columbia

By DAVID NAEUNSKY (Grade 12)

ABOUT six weeks after the start of school, our English teacher, Mrs. Lux, came into the classroom, and read us a letter from a group of pupils in the grade 12 Social Studies class of the Max Cameron High School in British Columbia, Canada. The pupils suggested that we correspond with them by tape and letter. Our class was very enthusiastic about the whole idea, and we decided to write and ask for their tape. I offered my services as "editor" and so started a very interesting experience in international communications.

Within a very short time, I had already received and checked about fifteen compositions from pupils in our class who wanted to participate in our tape. We also wrote saying that we would like to receive one from them. About three weeks before the end of the first term we received the tape we had been waiting for. I spent all the English lessons the next week and a few free lessons in the language laboratory at our school. I had to transcribe the whole tape, as they spoke rather fast, and I listened to the tape five or six times altogether. At last, I walked into the last lesson on Friday with my completed transcript. Our teacher mimeographed it, and at the end of the term, the class listened to the tape with the printed sheets before them.

"Because of the holiday, and National Service, it was a long time before we started spending lessons in the language laboratory, practising reading the compositions we had written, though we informed our Canadian friends we would send our tape as soon as possible. I spent a lot of time in the lab with our class "choir" preparing songs. But despite all our enthusiasm, it was only at the end of the second term that all the people involved in our tape at last met in the lab to produce it. For an hour we practised, and then we began with the boys singing "Oseh Shalom." For the

next hour we had a very frustrating time, with everybody making suggestions, and a lot of noise. But at last we finished, and a couple of days later, the whole class listened to the tape which we had produced with so much hard work. Although we had some technical problems, our tape was very successful.

We all hope that our Canadian correspondents enjoy our tape. I don't know about the rest of my class, but I would definitely like to continue this very interesting correspondence. Anybody who would like to listen to the tape we received from Canada should speak to Mrs. Lux. I am sure that all the pupils in the school would enjoy listening to it as much as we did.

### Pen pals in Nepal

By TAMAR LEVIADUN (Grade 9)

ABOUT six months ago our teacher, Mrs. Negev, told us she had heard that the Asaf High School in Benapa, Nepal, wanted to exchange letters with us.

The idea enchanted us: we were curious to know more about their country, population, way of living, social life, schooling, and all the other details about this (to us) unknown country.

We were told that the Ministry of Education had sent them lots of material about Israel, and then every pupil wrote them a letter. Our teacher collected the letters and sent them to Nepal.

We still haven't had any letters from Nepal yet, but we are waiting for their answers, and hope they will send them soon!

### Exchanging material

By ORNA LIEBSTER (Grade 12)

IT started like this. We got a letter from a teacher's college in England, which was organized in the Associated Schools Project of Unesco, as we are. In their letter they asked us to write to them on many different subjects.

We, the Grade 12 class, decided to help them as much as we could, and we started immediately looking for what they had asked for. (They wanted to know about Zionism and our relations with the Arab World as we see them.)

We found out that the best way to do it was by dividing the subjects among us so that everyone would write about what he was interested in.

We wrote to the Ministry of Tourism, the Foreign Office, and the Ministry of Education, and asked if they could help us by

sending us publications on different subjects in order to help us with our project. We were very lucky for they were very helpful and sent us many interesting publications which really helped us, and made us enjoy our work.

We sent the college all this after we had copied and arranged it. As we needed material on Churchill and Shakespeare we asked them for it and they sent it to us, together with pictures of British writers, and of course we are very grateful to them. (Reprinted from "Echoes" the magazine of the Herzliya High School.)

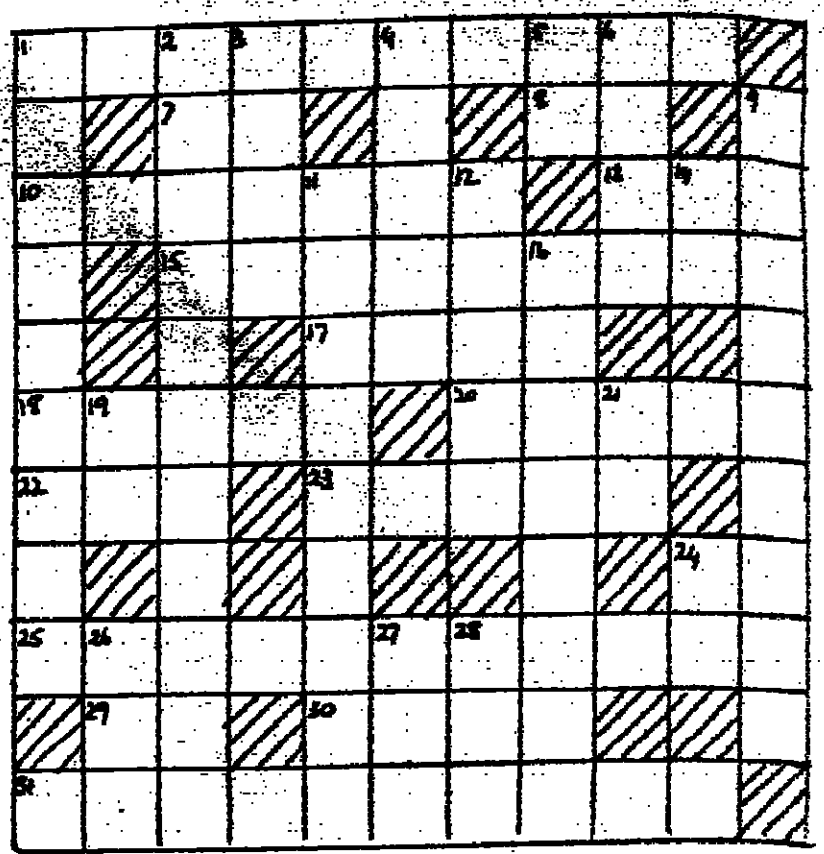
## BAGRUT

By JOSEPH GOLDSTEIN (Grade 12)

Tager Secondary School, Ashkelon  
FOUR years and seven days ago our fathers sent us to this school; conceived that we should succeed and prosper, and dedicated to the proposition that teachers and pupils are created equal.

Now, we are engaged in a great educational war, testing whether we, the pupils, can long endure. We are met, now, on the great battlefield of the incessant war between us, the pupils, and the teachers. We've come to dedicate a portion of this school, as a final resting place, to the test papers of Gershon Oxygenovitz. It's altogether fitting and proper that we should set them ablaze.

But in a larger sense, it's no use trying to burn them, to destroy them, to annihilate them. For the brave pupils who will come after us, healthy or wounded, must follow us and have examinations. The teachers will little note nor long remember what we say here, but they can never forget what we did: it is for them to adore our enormous and tremendous exertions, which we have thus far so nobly accomplished. It is rather for the teachers to be here truly dedicated to the great disaster remaining before them — that from our honoured exertions, they should take increased devotion to that cause for which we have given the last full measure of devotion. The teachers, here, on this occasion must resolve that we shall not have striven in vain, and give us high marks! That the stony, cruel, and villainous teachers, under the devil, shall have a new birth of freedom, and that government of the school shall perish from this house.



Set by VIVIENNE GIL

1. "How do you do?" — " — — —" (3, 2, 3, 2).
2. "How is your father?" — " — — —" (4, 2, 2, 2).
3. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
4. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
5. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
6. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
7. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
8. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
9. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
10. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
11. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
12. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
13. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
14. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
15. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
16. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
17. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
18. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
19. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
20. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
21. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
22. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
23. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
24. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
25. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
26. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
27. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
28. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
29. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
30. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).
31. " — — —" (3, 2, 2).

RESULTS OF PUZZLE No. 99  
ACROSS: 1. did he tell me? 2. in 8. door a lights 14. tried do be 15. hold don't 16. he 17. enjoy nor has 19. read a 20. same us is do I 22. raft and 23. yes : : 25. on fed do so.  
DOWN: 7. did they say 2. in or on 3. here do 4. told on 5. light rested 6. met 9. oil jump so 10. add your if 11. I on or if 12. he 13. she said 16. had ones 18. had a 21. safe 24. in.

The winners of the draw were: Meir Saville, 11 Rehov Nahama, Tel Aviv. Han Josephovitz, 87 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech, Tel Aviv.

FIEN FRIENDS  
GISELE JOUIN (21, of 2 Avenue de la Solidarite, Le Carlier, 44 La Plaine s/mer, Belgium, would like to correspond in English with an Israeli young man between the ages of 20 and 25.

## I REMEMBER

By ORNA FIEGEL (18), Wembley/Middx.

WHEN I was young and had no cares,  
To weigh me down, as now  
I would run and play  
Day after day,  
To worry?  
I didn't know how.

When I was young, I greatly wished  
To be no longer small,  
But now I sit  
And think of that  
And not wish that at all.

When I was young, I did not think  
Of what was up above,  
For all it meant was sky and clouds,  
Now the picture changes,  
An open door to relieve once more  
The time when I was young and had no cares.

## JEHAD

By AARON REMER (17), Fehud Comprehensive High School

AS the blowing sands fill the turrets  
And the caked faces weep,  
The wounded are lain  
In the soil  
Irrigated by the fluid of life.

And then the guns are raised again,  
To the heavens,  
But only to find their goals  
In the back of an old woman,  
Or in the face of a child.

And as the winged knives  
Bow their tools to the village,  
They open the door to hell,  
To which they fall.

## Habonim workshop from U.S.A.

AFTER we got out of the airport, all the Hassidim were waiting... Dad would have flipped to have seen them. These are the real thing, not just pictures. Then some important Rebbe showed up and they all ran after him dancing and singing.

We arrived in Israel in the middle of the night. Trucks were waiting for us. We were divided into three groups, heading for the three different kibbutzim, Yotvata, Geshar Haziv, Rosh Hanikra. We stopped on the road for breakfast — would you believe my first Israeli meal consisted of pancakes in some restaurant near Caesarea?

...We've been assigned our kibbutz parents. I think I'll like them a lot. I can go visit them after I finish working and studying... If I want to, I like the family, and I feel very comfortable with them. My "mother" is affectionate towards me and my "father" is friendly... It's a very good set-up. I'm considering sending a letter starting "Dear ex-Mother..."

"Dear Folks: You have both been replaced by a pair of kibbutz parents... I'm learning Hebrew from my mother, who refuses to speak English to me. ...In the beginning they gave us all the mental work. It was boring and they kept shifting us around. For instance, can you imagine sitting at a conveyor belt for three or four hours with one 15-minute break sorting out dates into good, bad, not so bad, mushy throw away, etc.? In addition to the boredom, it's also quite sticky. I've been getting some good work... like pulling the irrigation pipes in the fields, which I'm now experienced in, or piling bales of hay on to wagons. I like the hard work.

...At last — I learned to drive a tractor. I like it! It's great! Far out!

...A lot of people are bored with the seminar... Mainly I enjoy just being in Jerusalem today. I'm going Old City exploring. It's interesting. I feel more at home there than I felt in Mea Shearim a couple of nights ago.

...Mea Shearim... Yiddish is their language, they consider Hebrew a holy tongue. When we were walking down the street, one of the men held his newspaper in front of his face so as not to look at us (all girls)... signs all over protesting autopsies... many beggars around.

...Kibbutz life is getting better. Once we get into a routine things seem to go more smoothly... It's cool during the day and sometimes very cold at night... We had hail that was the biggest I've ever seen... such a driving rain, one minute the sun is out and the next minute you run for your life... It's tangerine picking season and I eat 12-15 a day... Tell Dad I have a fantastic business proposition for him but I need capital.

...It's strange to hear the dogs respond to Hebrew... The children are the most precious... The kids are the Israelis' first consideration. They live in their own houses and visit their parents after work (at 4 o'clock) every day.

...One large Sukka for the whole kibbutz. We ate with our families in the Sukkas... The holidays are celebrated not so religiously, but they seem to be more meaningful here.

...I think I could make this place my home... There's work to be done and maybe I could do it here.

Ministry of Education and Culture  
Information Centre

Jerusalem Municipality  
Dept. of Culture  
Religious Culture Division

HECHAL SHLOMO  
Department of Education

UNION OF RABBIS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES  
cordially invites you to the

## ONEG SHABBAT EVENING

(in English)

HECHAL SHLOMO, Jerusalem  
Tonight, Friday, June 23, 1972, at 9.00 p.m.

Rabbi Dr. Alexander Carlebach: "Balaam's Blessings"

Rabbi Dr. Israel Tabak: "Modern Israel in the light of Hassidism"

Zemrot Shabbat conducted by  
Cantor ARYE GOLDBERG

Saturday, June 24, 8.45 p.m., a special "MELAVE MALKA" programme at Hechal Shlomo. The speaker will be  
MR. HAYIM ZOHRAR  
ALL ARE WELCOME!

TECHNION-ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Announces

## The Conferment of Higher Academic Degrees for the Year 1971/72

and of an Honorary Doctor's Degree on

Mr. Arthur Blok, B.Sc. (E.E.), M.I.E.E., O.B.E.  
the First Director of the Technion

to be held on Wednesday, June 28, 1972 at 5.30 p.m.  
at the Sherman Forum, Technion City, Haifa.

## Language paper No. 39

Composed by MOSHE POSNER

1. The following words have been omitted. Please put them back in the correct places:  
invention except  
provided branch  
familiar easily  
source scientific  
general
2. Complete the phrasal verbs with one of the following. Pay special attention to the tense form of the verb:  
out brush  
drop call  
ball carry  
come do  
fall knock  
a. The Pilot — out to safety.  
b. I have — with John; we are no longer friends.  
c. I really should — up my French.  
d. They decided to — off their engagement.  
e. Do you think they will — out their threat?  
f. The boxer was — out and it took him ten minutes to — to.  
g. He's not — out for this kind of work.  
h. Modern civilization has finally — away with slavery.  
i. Please — in whenever you are in Tel Aviv.  
j. I've — behind with my payments on my TV set.
3. Complete the following sentences in any suitable way:  
a. Whatever you do, —  
b. In spite of the bad weather, —  
c. He not only — but also —  
d. He's saving up money in order to —  
e. If I had been told earlier, —
4. Write sentences to show that the following nouns may be different in meaning, depending on whether they are countable or uncountable (use your dictionary):  
pain, pains; wood, woods; marbles; speech, speeches; glass, glasses; character, characters; sense, senses.  
e.g. My passport is in order (uncountable)  
I expect my orders to be carried out (countable)
5. Put in relative pronouns only where necessary. Put in commas only where necessary.  
a. Esther and Arthur Silberstein — came on aliyah three years ago are now grandparents.  
b. Their restaurant — is situated in Afula is in the process of being enlarged.  
c. The meals — they serve are excellent and their prices are moderate.  
d. Will the person — car number is BGX452 please remove it from where it is standing?  
e. Bees — are very industrious creatures can be very dangerous.  
f. Will Ramesses II — was last heard of in Egypt 3,000 years ago sit at once to the British Museum where his mummy is lying dangerously ill.



## NEW TIME TABLE

FROM SATURDAY  
JUNE 24, 1972

64 trains daily; during rush hours a train on the Haifa-Tel Aviv-Haifa line almost every 45 minutes. And other advantages that only the train offers: maximum comfort in a cafeteria, relaxation and safety.

THIS IS NEW IN THE SCHEDULE:

From Saturday, June 24, 1972 the Israel Railways new summer schedule will be in force.  
The timetable is available at all railway stations and agencies; you may also phone the stations or Telaphone.

## ISRAEL RAILWAYS

### CARMEL CAMPS

at  
MOSHAV HABONIM

American-Israeli summer programme  
For 14-17 age group.

Session one: July 11-25  
Session two: July 26-August 9  
Session three: August 10-24

Details and Registration:  
Rail Captain, Moshav Habonim,  
Tel. 04-942324.























# Agency Treasurer calls for dissolution of Absorption Ministry

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Jewish Agency Treasurer Arye Dulkin has called for the abolition of the Absorption Ministry, claiming that it has failed to justify its existence. He urges far-reaching revisions in immigrant absorption procedure.

Addressing a gathering of Latin American immigrants earlier this week, Mr. Dulkin said that the present cumbersome bureaucratic absorption procedure was gradually becoming a deterrent factor for potential immigrants. He warned that the bureaucracy, together with the anti-Aliya atmosphere that was spreading among wide sections of the public, and particularly the youth, pose a serious danger to future immigration, especially from Western countries.

Mr. Dulkin said that immigrant housing should be dealt with directly by the Housing Ministry, while employment and work permits should be dealt with by the Labour Ministry. He also urged that efforts be made to make rental flats available for immigrants and young couples.

The average capital of a middle-class immigrant family is between \$10,000 and \$30,000, most of which has to be invested in housing at present exorbitant prices, leaving very little for any sort of business investment. This created the main problem for many thousands of potential immigrants, particularly from Latin America, he said.

Representatives from 20 new settlements and development towns participated in the gathering, which marked the entry of a large group of Latin American immigrants into the Liberal Party.



The Russian prima ballerina, Galina Samtsova, and Andre Frokoyev, principal dancer of the London Festival Ballet, enjoy a cigarette at Lod Airport yesterday, shortly after the arrival of the 50-member company. The company, visiting Israel for the first time, opens its two-week series of performances in Caesarea tonight. Miss Samtsova, former star of the Kirov Ballet, secured asylum in Britain after defecting from the Soviet Union.

# 10% drop in number of smokers in two years

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The number of smokers amongst the adult Jewish population in Israel has gone down from 40 to 35 per cent in the last two years. The Health Ministry attributes the decrease to its anti-smoking campaign, started in the summer of 1970, at a time when the smoking habit had been on the increase from year to year. Broken down by sex, the percentage of smokers today is 43, men and 30, women.

These are some of the findings of a survey carried out this February and March by Jerusalem's Institute for Applied Social Research on behalf of the Health Ministry's Department for Health Education. The survey covered 1,938 men and women over 20.

A breakdown of smoking habits according to country of origin revealed that persons whose parents were born in Asian or African countries were the heaviest smokers — 62 per cent. Those with the lowest percentage were those whose parents too were born here — 38 per cent. The average for others was 36 per cent.

It is significant that the number of those who stopped smoking has doubled since the beginning of the Ministry's campaign, the Institute reports. About 29 per cent of confirmed smokers have quit the habit. Another 26 per cent tried — but failed.

Attempts to stop smoking were more numerous among those with higher education — 26 per cent for those with university education, compared with only 19 per cent for those with only elementary schooling.

More people stop smoking as they advance in age. In the 20-44 age group the percentage of quitters is between 20 and 24. Above 45, the percentage rises to between 23-44.

Those who tried to stop but failed, gave the following reasons: 37 per cent, nervousness; 22 per cent said it was too difficult, they just couldn't do it; 11 per cent could not resist the blandishments of other smokers. Three per cent said that they went back to smoking to stop putting on weight. In this category the women heavily outnumbered the men.

## THE WEATHER

Forecast: Partly cloudy, with possibility of local rain in the morning. In the south, partly cloudy to fair.  
Outlook for Saturday: Partly cloudy to fair.

Yesterday's Rainfall	Yesterday's Min.-Max.	Today's forecast
Jerusalem 48	16-23	17-24
Golan 50	14-25	15-23
Nahariya 60	20-27	20-27
Cheritas 63	14-25	15-23
Nazareth 44	17-26	17-27
Afula 40	15-20	15-25
Tel Aviv 46	18-27	18-28
Lod Airport 45	19-28	19-30
Jericho 35	20-33	20-34
Caesarea 38	18-27	18-28
Beersheba 45	18-29	18-30
Eilat 17	24-36	24-37
Tiran Straits 18	19-34	19-30

## ARRIVALS

Housing Minister Zeev Sharef, from a three-week tour of the U.S. on behalf of the United Jewish Appeal and Israeli Bonds.

## DEPARTURES

Dr. Abraham Biran, Director of the Department of Antiquities and Museums in the Ministry of Education and Culture and Chairman of the Israel National Committee of Icomos, the International Council of Monuments and Sites for Budapest to take part in the Council's General Assembly.

## Sapir, Ben-Aharon row

A sharp exchange took place last night between Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir and Elitadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon when Mr. Sapir strongly denounced the latter's call for the economy to be regulated as in wartime, Israel Radio reported.

## Bar-Ilan awards three doctorates

RAMAT GAN. — Three doctorates and 78 masters degrees were awarded at the graduation ceremony at Bar-Ilan University yesterday afternoon. At the same time, honorary Ph.D.s were conferred on Louis John Mintz, of London, Joseph Merton Hymans, of Manchester, and Albert Barker, of New York, in recognition of "their services to the Jewish People" and for their philanthropic activities.

## Pornography sellers get fines, suspended terms

The Jerusalem Magistrate's Court yesterday imposed suspended sentences and fines on three kiosk owners who were found in possession of pornographic literature. Eight other newsdealers are still awaiting trial on the same charge. A police prosecutor warned the court of the inherent danger in the uncontrolled sale of pornography to minors and sexual deviants.

## Bar-Ilan awards three doctorates

RAMAT GAN. — Three doctorates and 78 masters degrees were awarded at the graduation ceremony at Bar-Ilan University yesterday afternoon. At the same time, honorary Ph.D.s were conferred on Louis John Mintz, of London, Joseph Merton Hymans, of Manchester, and Albert Barker, of New York, in recognition of "their services to the Jewish People" and for their philanthropic activities.

## Bar-Ilan awards three doctorates

RAMAT GAN. — Three doctorates and 78 masters degrees were awarded at the graduation ceremony at Bar-Ilan University yesterday afternoon. At the same time, honorary Ph.D.s were conferred on Louis John Mintz, of London, Joseph Merton Hymans, of Manchester, and Albert Barker, of New York, in recognition of "their services to the Jewish People" and for their philanthropic activities.

## Bar-Ilan awards three doctorates

RAMAT GAN. — Three doctorates and 78 masters degrees were awarded at the graduation ceremony at Bar-Ilan University yesterday afternoon. At the same time, honorary Ph.D.s were conferred on Louis John Mintz, of London, Joseph Merton Hymans, of Manchester, and Albert Barker, of New York, in recognition of "their services to the Jewish People" and for their philanthropic activities.

## Bar-Ilan awards three doctorates

RAMAT GAN. — Three doctorates and 78 masters degrees were awarded at the graduation ceremony at Bar-Ilan University yesterday afternoon. At the same time, honorary Ph.D.s were conferred on Louis John Mintz, of London, Joseph Merton Hymans, of Manchester, and Albert Barker, of New York, in recognition of "their services to the Jewish People" and for their philanthropic activities.

# Sharm now open to residents of East Jerusalem

By DAVID LANDAU  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
SHARM E-SHEIKH. — East Jerusalem residents are now permitted to visit this remote holiday resort on the Tiran Straits. The rule forbidding them from visiting Marhav Shlomo which includes Sharm e-Sheikh (there is a military camp nearby) and the Santa Katarina monastery island, has been lifted as of this month.

The first people to avail themselves of the new regulations were a group of 20 East Jerusalem travel agents, who yesterday took Arkia's day-tour of Santa Katarina and Sharm e-Sheikh. Leading the group was Arkia's Jerusalem Manager, Mr. Haim Avissar, who has been instrumental in getting the ban on Arabs lifted.

The East Jerusalem travel agents — there are 25 of them all told — bring in some 15 per cent of Israel's tourists each year; their figure is well in excess of 100,000. They concentrate mainly on pilgrim groups and other gentle tourists.

Arkia hopes that by showing the agents the sights at Santa Katarina and Sharm e-Sheikh they will recommend the \$89 tour to their clients. Most of the agents said they were impressed with the tour, though some said it was a little tiring. (They left Jerusalem at 5.45 and returned after eight.)

One agent, Mr. Rajai Awedid of Babylon Travel Agency, has already sold over 400 of the Arkia Santa-Sharm tours this year — mainly to Christian pilgrims from Bavaria. (Continues — page 11)

# Working youth protest

HAIFA. — Two demonstrations by about 100 working youths were held outside the local Labour Ministry offices yesterday morning. A group of girls who are apprentice hairdressers protested that they were being exploited by their employers while a group of apprentices of the Dan Carmel hotel demonstrated against the Ministry's "overzealous enforcement" of the law.

# No more than four storeys for Hyatt House, say advisers

By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
The proposed Hyatt House Hotel on Mount Scopus should be no higher than three or four storeys according to a recommendation made yesterday by a special advisory panel. The hotel investors have proposed a building equivalent to 24 storeys in height.

The panel presented its recommendations to Mr. Rafael Levy, head of the District Planning Commission. Following as it does a similar recommendation on Tuesday by Mayor Teddy Kolek, the panel's finding would seem to block effectively any attempt to build a high-rise hotel on the site. The Planning Commission is to decide on the issue next week.

The panel split 4-1 in its findings. The majority, consisting of architects Alfred Mansfeld, Yaacov Rechter and Moshe Saddle and Municipal Engineer Amikam Yaffe, recommended that any structure on the site be no higher than 12 metres, which could mean three or four storeys. The site itself slopes about 12 metres, leaving to the building's architects a number of options, such as a series of stepped structures. The panel did not make any recommendation about the architecture.

By utilizing the entire 28-dunam tract, the majority said, the 414 rooms contemplated by the builder for the tower could be easily accommodated. The majority said there were numerous examples in the area of luxury hotels that were both low-rise and profitable. (The economic factor had been one of the principal arguments of the investors in proposing their tower design.)

The minority opinion was submitted by Mr. Yaacov Dash, an interior Ministry planner, who is a member of the Planning Commission. He reportedly proposed that a 14-storey tower be permitted, noting that this would still be five metres lower than the highest building on French Hill to its rear. The tower would accommodate 250 rooms and the remaining number of rooms desired could be spread in lower structures around the tower.

The panel declared that the Hyatt House controversy pointed up the urgent need for a clear-cut policy spelling out the specific limitations on the height of buildings in the visual periphery of the Old City.

# Soviet delegate urges withdrawal from areas

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
JAFFA. — Official greetings from the Soviet Communist Party's Central Committee to the Rakan national convention at the Alhambra Theatre here were read out yesterday by Mr. Konstantin Grabin, head of the three-man Soviet delegation.

The message attacked the "leading circles of Israel, who are supported by the American imperialism and international Zionism," for "blocking all efforts to achieve a peaceful arrangement" in the Middle East. The "leading circles" are also accused of "taking the road of annexation of territories conquered in the aggression of 1967." This policy, the message warned, was "trough with serious dangers to world peace and the inhabitants of Israel." Security Council resolution 242, including withdrawal from all the territories, was cited as the basis for an arrangement that would "honour the rights of all peoples and states in the Middle East, including Israel."

Sharp criticism of Government policy was also voiced last night by the delegate of the Bulgarian Communist Party. An exception to the general tone came from the Italian party representative, Mr. Emilio Sereni, a Jew who called for a just solution to the Middle East conflict "through recognition of the legitimate national aspirations of the Arab nation of Palestine and of the State of Israel's right to exist." A message was read out from the Algerian Progressive Socialist Party.

Mr. Moshe Hinin, a veteran local Communist leader, saw "credibility failures" of the regime in "the growing class agitation, strikes, slum dwellers' protests and the joint efforts of Arabs and the Jewish democratic forces to counter the policy of national discrimination of the Arabs." The Communist youth movement was credited by Mr. Hinin with important work among

# Lod terror trial

(Continued from page one)  
control to help one of our group who was having difficulties," he said, "when suddenly we heard shots, explosions and screams. We lay on the floor and waited."

The shots, he said, continued for about three minutes, but he remained on the ground for at least ten, and could not say who was doing the shooting. "All I heard was explosions and 'brrrrrrr,'" he said, emulating the sound of machine-gun fire.

Afterwards he went into the hall to find his family. He was approached by bewildered members of the group, he said. "Some were crying, others were injured. They wanted to know what had happened," he recalled. The arrivals hall was filled with screams and cases of baggage were to be seen scattered everywhere, he said. "There was blood on the floor. Everybody was shocked."

Mr. Kritzman confined his activities in the courtroom yesterday to one or two isolated questions which confirmed what the witnesses had said earlier about not being able to positively identify Okamoto as one of the assassins. Mr. Vega was also unable to tell the defence attorney whether there were armed police or soldiers in the arrival hall at the time. "I saw men dressed in green, but that's all I remember," he said.

At one stage of the hearing Mr. Kritzman objected that Mr. Vega could not be asked to tender an opinion on what injuries were sustained by the members of his party, and claimed this could only be verified by medical evidence. The objection was overruled when the prosecutor explained he was not asking Mr. Kritzman formally. Okamoto asked that he be given "a few more weeks" to make his decision. It is understood that the defence may plead insanity.

Questioned by reporters directly after his testimony, Mr. Vega said that he thought the hearing "had gone well." Asked what he felt towards Okamoto after facing him, he answered: "I really don't know. I thought he was bigger. I don't know how to explain what I felt."

As the court closed at 4.25 yesterday afternoon, Okamoto was led handcuffed down the steep steps from the first-story courtroom by his two escorts back into his cell where he will await trial. As the hearing ended yesterday he was remanded till the legal proceedings against him are completed.

# Haifa pledge on Carmel skyline

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA. Municipal Engineer Yo-sef Cohen has informed the Council for Beautiful Israel that no permits would be issued for building on the Carmel ridge, pending the preparation of a master plan for the ridge. The Council announced that it had expressed its concern to Mr. Cohen lest the character of Haifa be changed by buildings on the ridge before the general aspects of such construction are debated.

# Jerusalemites

Living near the new MORIAH Hotel in Rehov Keren Hayesod can now get books, magazines and newspapers at our new branch in the hotel. Open 7 a.m.-10 p.m.

# Bus kills boy

BERSHEBA. — A 12-year-old Beulin boy was killed yesterday when he was run over by an Egged bus on kilometre 41 of the Beersheba-Arad road.

# M.D.A. drive opens

This year's nationwide Magen David Adom lottery was officially opened yesterday at Beit Hanassi. The President's side-de-camp purchased the first 100 tickets, in Mr. Shazar's name — all to be given to voluntary blood donors. Another 100 were bought by Health Minister Victor Shemtov for distribution among the crippled children at the Alia Home.

# PAYS WINNERS

The IL150,000 grand prizes in the Mifal Hapayis lottery were drawn yesterday by tickets No. 102621 and No. 689904.

# PROTESTERS ON BAIL

The 12 persons arrested for creating a disturbance outside the Rakan convention hall at the Alhambra Theatre in Jaffa on Wednesday night were yesterday released on IL500 bail each.

# Magistrate's Court Judge

Magistrate's Court Judge Menahem Iban ordered the suspects — most of them recent immigrants from the Soviet Union — not to interfere with the orderly proceedings of the convention.

# Afterwards he went into the hall

Afterwards he went into the hall to find his family. He was approached by bewildered members of the group, he said. "Some were crying, others were injured. They wanted to know what had happened," he recalled. The arrivals hall was filled with screams and cases of baggage were to be seen scattered everywhere, he said. "There was blood on the floor. Everybody was shocked."

# Mr. Kritzman confined his activities

Mr. Kritzman confined his activities in the courtroom yesterday to one or two isolated questions which confirmed what the witnesses had said earlier about not being able to positively identify Okamoto as one of the assassins. Mr. Vega was also unable to tell the defence attorney whether there were armed police or soldiers in the arrival hall at the time. "I saw men dressed in green, but that's all I remember," he said.

# At one stage of the hearing

At one stage of the hearing Mr. Kritzman objected that Mr. Vega could not be asked to tender an opinion on what injuries were sustained by the members of his party, and claimed this could only be verified by medical evidence. The objection was overruled when the prosecutor explained he was not asking Mr. Kritzman formally. Okamoto asked that he be given "a few more weeks" to make his decision. It is understood that the defence may plead insanity.

**INTERIOR DESIGN**  
D. Pick & R. Toby Ltd.  
DUTY-FREE imports of furniture for NEW IMMIGRANTS  
1975 COLLECTION BY WELL KNOWN MANUFACTURERS AND DESIGNERS.

- Living rooms
- Dining rooms
- Bedrooms
- Kitchens
- Carpets
- Lighting Fixtures
- Furniture for children and teenagers

For complete information consult our designing service department.  
1 Sderot David Hamelech, Tel Aviv, Tel. 266880

**TOURISTS!**  
DUTY AND TAX FREE EXPORT SCHEME  
30% Reduction  
WOMEN'S & MEN'S LEATHERWEAR  
TEL AVIV, 133 DIZENGOFF ROAD, TEL: 222844

**New Middle East**  
JUNE 1972 ISSUE  
• LEBANON AFTER THE ELECTIONS — E.M. Surrall  
• GADDAFFI'S VISION OF ARAB UNITY  
• IRAN AND IRAQ: THE STRUGGLE SHARPENS  
• DEATH SONG — A Play By Tawfik Hakim

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steinmatsky's Agency Ltd.  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

**END OF THE MIDNIGHT PARTY**  
THIS is the definite end to all insects and roaches in your kitchen. We destroy them completely.

Less than an hour's treatment (use your kitchen after 2 hours) and we guarantee a cockroach-free kitchen for one year.  
MOST SUITABLE FOR RESTAURANTS TOO  
PEST CONTROL & CHEMICAL SERVICES LTD.  
Tel. 418898, P.O.B. 17111, Tel Aviv.

**POPULAR LIBRARY**  
EAGLE BOOKS  
NEW PAPERBACKS  
\* Possess The Land — Alan White  
\* The White House Years — Jacqueline Kennedy — by Mary Van Rensselaer Thayer

SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steinmatsky's Agency Ltd.  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

**Book and Subscription Orders from abroad and for the most interesting new books including paperbacks**

**BROWN'S**  
ISRAEL'S QUALITY BOOKSHOPS  
9 SHEPHERD, RAHATIA, JERUSALEM

**FOR ALL TRAVEL REQUIREMENTS**  
**INTERPLAN TOURS**  
Individual or group travel tours to all parts of Israel. INTERPLAN Tours Available.  
INTERPLAN Tours Ltd. • 195 Ben-Yehuda St., Tel Aviv  
(close to Sheraton Hotel) • Tel. 230726-223765 • Easy parking

**the settee-bed**

In the evening, hey presto! This extravagantly comfortable settee from France turns into a superbly comfortable double-bed, complete with springs and bed-clothes. You can have this settee-bed for the surprising sum of IL. 2650.-. A wide range of other settee-beds is available and prices start from IL. 1950. Worth visiting Domicil at 9 Caribach Street, Tel-Aviv.

**domicil**  
9 Caribach St. Tel-Aviv Tel. 287526  
All Domicil furniture is available tax free for new immigrants and diplomats.

**ATTENTION TOURISTS!**  
For your special convenience we are pleased to announce that our shop on 7, Rehov Mendele Tel Aviv — is now open from 9 a.m. — 10 p.m. • Our expert staff is ready to serve you in selecting the finest in leather-wear Israel has to offer.

**Danaya**  
Manufacturers  
Tel-Aviv: (near Dan Hotel) 7, Mendele Str., Tel. 28447  
160, Hayarkon Str., Tel. 24049  
Jerusalem: 15, Shimon-Zion Hamela Str., Tel. 22856

30 TOURIST REDUCTION

**NAVEH DAFNA**  
RAMAT HASHARON (1971) LTD.  
through  
**AVIV COMPANY LTD.**  
BUILDS LUXURY FLATS OF 4 ROOMS  
Only a few flats left in stage 2.  
PARTICULARS:  
26 Rehov Tuvai, Ramat Gan, Tel. 757819  
SALE OFFICE:  
44 Rehov Sokolov, Ramat Hasharon, Tel. 774889